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THE

Farm Income

SITUATION

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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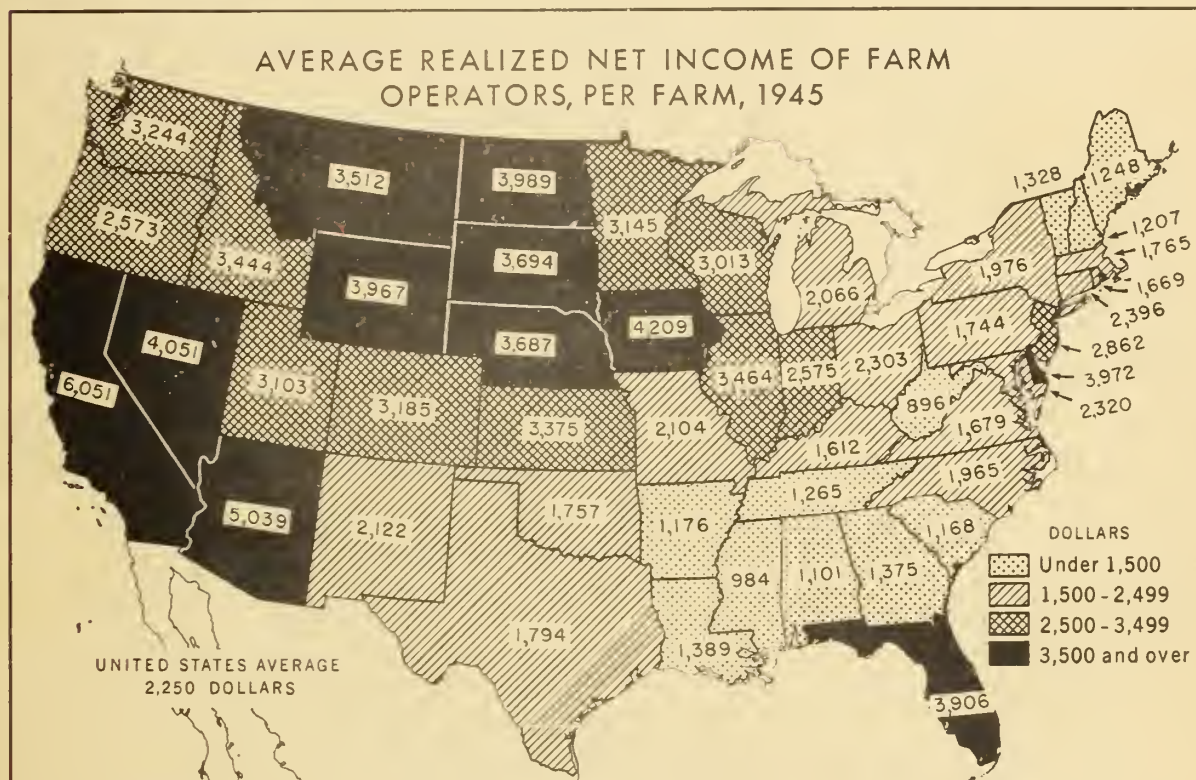
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AVERAGE REALIZED NET INCOME OF FARM
OPERATORS, PER FARM, 1945



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 46026 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Average net income of farm operators from agriculture and Government payments in the United States in 1945 was about 2250 dollars per farm, increasing 2 percent over 1944. Highest net incomes per farm were found mostly in areas where farms are large and in or near the grain-producing sections. Many of these farms had large receipts from sale of grain, livestock, and livestock products, with relatively moderate expenditures for purchased feed.

THE FARM INCOME SITUATION

Preliminary Estimates Indicate Increase in 1946 Farm Income

It is now expected that cash receipts from farm marketings in 1946 may total as much as 10 percent more than the 20,781 million dollars received last year. Gross farm income will probably show a similar gain, but with larger expenditures for feed, labor, and other production items, operators' net income is likely to show a slightly smaller relative increase. Since farm production for sale and home consumption in 1946 is expected to total about the same as in 1945, the increase in farm income this year is largely a reflection of higher average prices.

Preliminary Estimates for the First 7 Months

Preliminary estimates indicate that cash receipts from farm marketings during the first 7 months of 1946 were approximately 11.0 billion dollars, as compared with 10.6 billion received in the same period last year. Receipts from livestock and livestock products were about the same as last year, with meat animals, dairy products, and poultry products all close to 1945 levels. Crop receipts for the same period showed a gain of about 3 percent over last year, as receipts from wheat and soybeans rose sharply.

Preliminary Estimates for July

In July, cash receipts from farm marketings probably totaled more than 2 billion dollars. This represents a gain of about 50 percent from the June level, and about 30 percent above July of last year. With the expiration of price control on June 30, prices received for farm products in July averaged 12 percent higher than in June, but most of the increase in receipts was the result of increased marketings. As a group, livestock and products benefited considerably more than crops from price increases. Part of the increase in prices for the former offset dairy production payments and other subsidies which were terminated on June 30. Prices of livestock and products averaged 16 percent higher in July, as compared with an increase of 8 percent for crops.

Total July receipts from livestock and products were about 50 percent above the June level. Marketings of meat animals, curtailed before July 1, soon after began to pick up, and, with higher prices, cash receipts from meat animals in July were twice as great as in June. Although dairy subsidies were discontinued on June 30, retail prices for dairy products on most markets increased sharply in July, so that unit returns to producers were approximately maintained at the June level. This resulted, however, in a contraseasonal increase in receipts from dairy products in July over June of about 15 percent, as June subsidies on dairy products were included in Government payments while cash receipts from marketing of dairy products in July reflected the higher prices. Total receipts from poultry and eggs showed a gain of about 5 percent, with income from eggs making the usual seasonal decrease and receipts from poultry rising sharply.

Total crop receipts were also about 50 percent above the June level. Unlike livestock, this change was only a little greater than last year. Aggregate receipts from grains were up slightly more than in July of last year, with higher prices accounting for part of the increase. Fruits and vegetables increased from June to July, whereas they decreased in 1945.

Preliminary Estimates for June

Total cash receipts from farm marketings in June are estimated at 1,495 million dollars, 4 percent less than in May. This change is contrary to the usual seasonal increase from May to June. Receipts from livestock and products were 851 million dollars, 14 percent below May; but crop receipts, amounting to 642 million dollars, were 10 percent above May. Cash receipts from meat animals in June were relatively low, as the volume of marketings was reduced in anticipation of a lapse in price control. Some curtailment in marketings of meat animals was evident early in June, and by the end of the month the volume of marketings had been severely reduced. As a result, receipts from meat animals in June showed a reduction of about one-third from the previous month. Receipts from the sale of wheat were about the same as in May, but were 60 percent above those of June 1945. Receipts from fruits and vegetables showed about the usual seasonal increase.

State and Regional Estimates for May

Total cash receipts in the United States were 6 percent greater in May than in the same month last year. The South Central Region showed the only decline; the greatest regional gain, 13 percent, was made in the East North Central Region. Cash receipts were relatively high in the northern regions and low in the southern and western regions. Cash receipts from crops for the United States as a whole showed a gain of 29 percent compared with May 1945, but livestock and products declined 4 percent. Income from crops was well above last year in all regions, the increases ranging from 12 percent in the West to 73 percent in the East North Central. Increases in the West North Central and North Atlantic Regions were also greater than those for the United States. All regions showed decreases in receipts from livestock and products from May 1945 except the East North Central. The smallest decline, 1 percent, occurred in the West North Central Region, while the sharpest drop, 18 percent, was in the South Atlantic Region. Decreases in the South Central and Western Regions were also relatively severe.

During January-May, total cash receipts declined 2 percent compared with the same period last year. Sharper decreases were registered in the South Central, South Atlantic, and North Atlantic Regions; an increase of

Table 1.- Cash receipts from farm marketings and Government payments,
United States

Source	:Jan-June:		:Jan-June:		: June :		: May :		: June	
	: 1945 1/:		: 1946 :		: 1945 1/:		: 1946 1/:		: 1946	
	:Mil. dol.		:Mil. dol.		:Mil. dol.		:Mil. dol.		:Mil. dol.	
Farm marketings	8,900	8,750	1,530	1,551	1,493					
Livestock and products	5,708	5,397	993	968	851					
Meat animals	2,841	2,675	429	440	331					
Dairy products	1,576	1,513	313	289	299					
Poultry and eggs	1,186	1,115	220	209	192					
Other	105	94	31	30	29					
Crops	3,192	3,353	537	583	642					
Food grains	382	520	82	127	130					
Feed crops	665	682	106	123	114					
Cotton (lint and seed)	299	251	6	11	7					
Oil-bearing crops	62	124	9	31	14					
Tobacco	274	209	5	5	6					
Vegetables	690	738	130	127	158					
Fruits and tree nuts	553	549	171	111	158					
Other	267	280	28	48	55					
Government payments	439	552	21	106	54					
Farm marketings and Gov't payments	9,339	9,302	1,551	1,657	1,547					

1/ Revised.

Table 2.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings, payrolls of
industrial workers, and physical volume of farm marketings,
United States, February-June 1946 (1935-39 = 100)

Item	Feb.	Mar.	April	May 1/	June
Cash receipts from farm marketings:					
All commodities	208	206	214	233	226
Livestock and products	228	233	255	256	225
Crops	182	171	159	204	228
All commodities, seasonally adj. .	305	285	276	299	286
Livestock and products	268	243	259	249	226
Crops	360	348	302	411	375
Payrolls of industrial workers 2/	218	238	244	245	264
Physical volume of farm marketings:					
All commodities	120	118	117	125	111
Livestock and products	130	134	146	145	125
Crops	107	97	78	99	94
All commodities, seasonally adj. .	155	149	131	159	131
Livestock and products	150	138	140	136	117
Crops	162	164	119	189	150

1/ Revised. 2/ Based on payrolls of factory, mining, and railroad workers,
adjusted for seasonal variation.

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Table J. - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
May 1945 - 1946

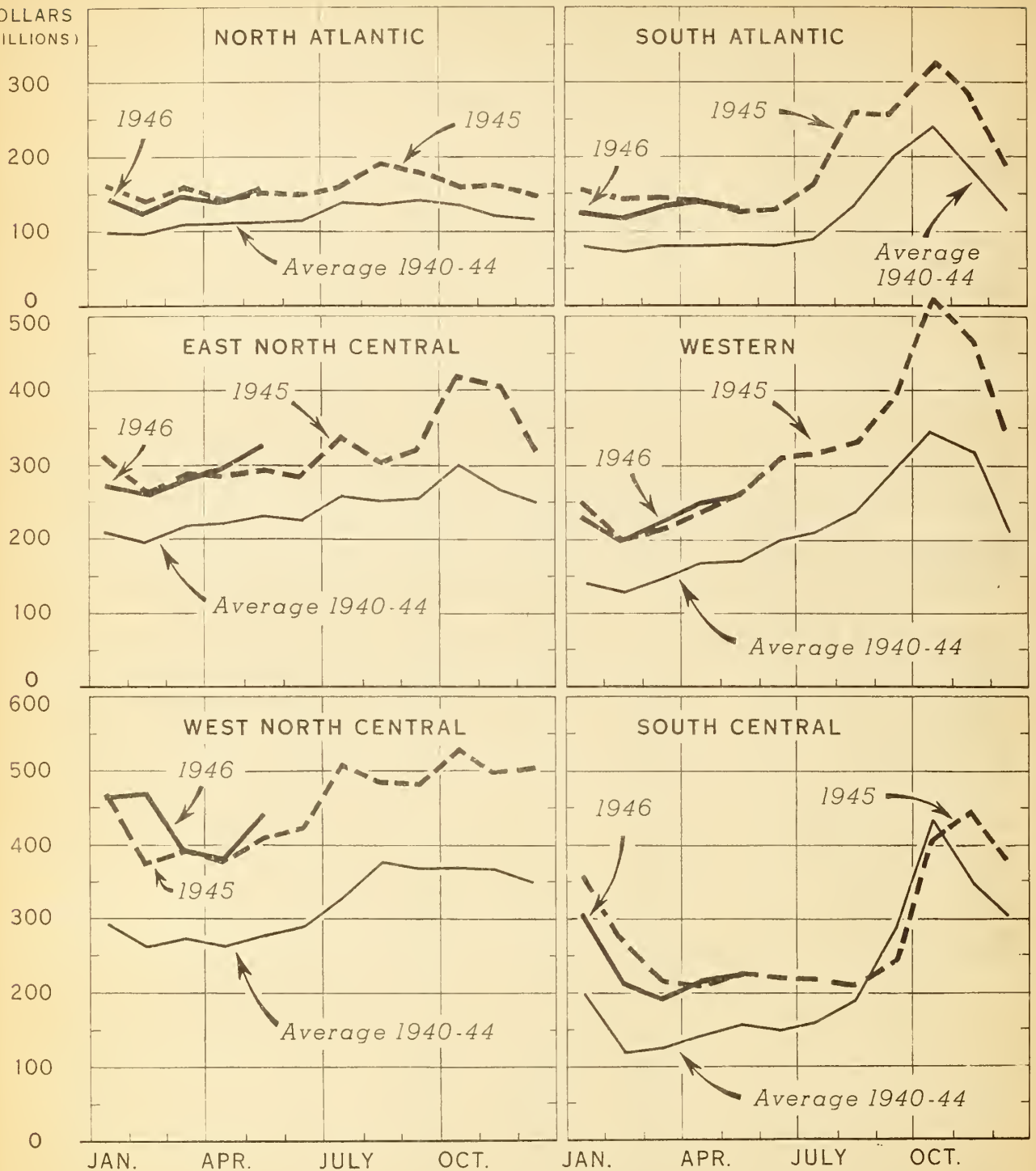
State and region	Livestock and products May		Crops May		Total May	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	3,866	3,794	2,513	3,088	6,379	6,882
New Hampshire	2,762	2,540	436	478	3,198	3,018
Vermont	5,885	5,918	718	677	6,603	6,595
Massachusetts	8,210	7,585	5,372	7,998	13,582	15,583
Rhode Island	934	867	340	165	1,274	1,032
Connecticut	5,993	5,375	2,402	2,619	8,395	7,994
New York	37,560	36,674	10,696	12,459	48,256	49,133
New Jersey	8,644	8,508	5,320	7,162	13,964	15,670
Pennsylvania	37,478	37,013	8,742	13,327	46,220	50,340
North Atlantic Region	111,332	108,274	36,539	47,973	147,871	156,247
Ohio	47,120	46,254	7,391	13,850	54,511	60,104
Indiana	43,631	44,700	6,155	14,483	49,786	59,183
Illinois	65,323	63,416	25,306	41,594	90,629	105,010
Michigan	29,106	30,986	5,573	7,039	34,679	38,025
Wisconsin	57,793	61,519	2,877	4,790	60,670	66,309
East North Central Region	242,973	246,875	47,302	81,756	290,275	328,631
Minnesota	58,297	58,179	7,813	11,477	66,110	69,656
Iowa	97,969	103,887	13,690	21,753	111,659	125,640
Missouri	49,719	42,140	4,767	5,828	54,486	47,968
North Dakota	8,600	8,932	16,305	31,042	24,905	39,974
South Dakota	19,142	24,018	8,440	14,124	27,582	38,142
Nebraska	42,361	41,149	20,090	21,585	62,451	62,734
Kansas	35,102	28,318	23,443	32,461	58,545	60,779
West North Central Region	311,190	306,623	94,548	138,270	405,738	444,893
Delaware	7,893	4,805	653	1,825	8,546	6,630
Maryland	9,040	7,596	8,741	5,875	17,781	13,471
Virginia	13,195	11,156	6,257	8,577	19,452	19,733
West Virginia	5,003	4,244	1,195	807	6,198	5,051
North Carolina	10,185	8,279	7,784	10,284	17,969	18,563
South Carolina	4,479	3,366	6,352	5,574	10,831	8,940
Georgia	8,742	7,841	7,087	6,306	15,829	14,147
Florida	5,049	4,819	25,968	39,372	31,017	44,191
South Atlantic Region	63,586	52,106	64,037	78,620	127,623	130,726
Kentucky	15,195	15,116	2,428	4,117	17,623	19,233
Tennessee	15,103	14,004	4,215	6,359	19,318	20,363
Alabama	6,896	6,323	8,311	7,804	15,207	14,127
Mississippi	7,112	6,927	4,765	6,036	11,877	12,963
Arkansas	10,801	8,960	3,448	7,297	14,249	16,257
Louisiana	5,418	5,099	6,767	7,177	12,185	12,276
Oklahoma	20,924	17,282	8,996	12,021	29,920	29,303
Texas	72,530	63,933	36,314	35,290	108,844	99,223
South Central Region	153,979	137,644	75,244	86,101	229,223	223,745
Montana	5,682	5,120	5,656	8,571	11,338	13,691
Idaho	7,725	7,390	4,416	9,917	12,141	17,307
Wyoming	3,533	3,088	232	584	3,765	3,672
Colorado	13,829	11,013	3,419	6,579	17,248	17,592
New Mexico	5,729	5,422	664	655	6,393	6,077
Arizona	4,734	4,591	7,072	5,955	11,806	10,546
Utah	5,416	5,016	1,413	689	6,829	5,705
Nevada	1,261	1,250	366	155	1,627	1,405
Washington	13,393	12,644	15,091	18,258	28,484	30,902
Oregon	10,082	8,381	5,718	9,386	15,800	17,767
California	58,205	52,878	89,395	89,107	147,600	141,985
Western Region	129,589	116,793	133,442	149,856	263,031	266,649
United States	1,012,649	968,315	451,112	582,576	1,463,761	1,550,891

Table 4. - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
January-May, 1945-46

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>
Maine	19,103	18,076	41,452	42,171	60,555	60,247
New Hampshire	13,425	12,731	2,816	2,892	16,211	15,623
Vermont	27,923	26,000	4,269	5,354	32,192	31,354
Massachusetts	39,540	36,968	19,063	17,339	58,603	54,307
Rhode Island	4,866	4,441	1,615	1,191	6,481	5,632
Connecticut	29,299	25,770	25,637	19,943	54,936	45,713
New York	174,559	162,883	62,032	60,688	236,591	223,571
New Jersey	45,677	41,564	16,532	18,246	62,209	59,810
Pennsylvania	175,195	159,348	53,933	56,248	229,128	215,596
North Atlantic Region	529,587	487,781	227,349	224,072	756,936	711,853
Ohio	212,750	186,869	46,839	57,095	259,589	243,964
Indiana	207,507	188,700	40,642	59,349	248,149	248,049
Illinois	326,008	310,421	122,573	149,999	449,481	460,420
Michigan	139,434	132,974	37,535	41,115	176,969	177,089
Wisconsin	268,956	272,640	27,540	34,751	296,496	307,391
East North Central Region	1,155,555	1,091,604	275,129	345,309	1,430,684	1,436,913
Minnesota	269,462	283,177	53,607	62,974	323,069	346,151
Iowa	503,632	555,652	82,870	86,153	586,502	641,805
Missouri	222,851	203,179	33,189	28,974	256,040	232,153
North Dakota	45,001	42,084	80,611	94,206	125,612	136,290
South Dakota	101,400	127,512	38,818	59,503	140,218	187,015
Nebraska	202,726	231,831	95,890	105,512	298,616	337,343
Kansas	187,180	158,712	95,263	103,218	282,443	261,930
West North Central Region	1,532,252	1,602,147	480,248	540,540	2,012,500	2,142,687
Delaware	34,172	23,122	3,241	3,582	37,413	26,704
Maryland	44,226	37,888	16,482	11,561	60,708	49,449
Virginia	63,101	51,802	44,827	38,643	107,928	90,445
West Virginia	20,901	17,389	7,385	6,564	28,286	23,953
North Carolina	53,517	36,691	57,466	47,269	110,983	83,960
South Carolina	26,997	17,894	25,368	26,623	52,365	44,517
Georgia	48,755	42,553	39,702	39,527	88,457	82,080
Florida	27,422	25,803	207,643	224,914	235,065	250,717
South Atlantic Region	319,091	253,142	402,114	398,683	721,205	651,825
Kentucky	65,442	59,981	153,509	110,901	218,951	170,882
Tennessee	69,495	56,571	57,944	66,487	127,439	123,058
Alabama	39,068	32,185	30,480	30,862	69,548	63,047
Mississippi	34,255	29,516	45,681	50,180	79,936	79,696
Arkansas	49,766	38,639	52,590	60,977	102,356	99,616
Louisiana	27,338	24,217	51,072	41,381	78,410	65,598
Oklahoma	96,407	82,962	53,293	43,962	149,700	126,924
Texas	248,041	240,522	206,790	173,996	454,831	414,518
South Central Region	629,812	564,593	651,359	578,746	1,281,171	1,143,339
Montana	33,877	35,294	33,685	29,132	67,562	64,426
Idaho	43,002	39,804	37,692	41,632	80,694	81,436
Wyoming	16,735	16,747	3,857	4,629	20,592	21,376
Colorado	69,835	71,548	31,039	37,088	100,874	108,636
New Mexico	18,584	19,307	12,142	6,989	30,726	26,296
Arizona	18,153	19,581	39,720	46,032	57,873	65,613
Utah	29,907	27,977	7,264	6,395	37,171	34,372
Nevada	6,949	7,987	2,397	1,651	9,316	9,638
Washington	59,736	56,697	93,129	88,369	152,865	145,066
Oregon	44,567	39,950	33,426	35,122	77,993	75,072
California	207,776	213,113	324,513	325,730	532,089	538,843
Western Region	549,091	548,005	618,664	622,769	1,167,755	1,170,774
United States	4,715,388	4,547,272	2,654,863	2,710,119	7,370,251	7,257,391

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, 1945-46 COMPARED WITH 1940-44 AVERAGE

DOLLARS
(MILLIONS)



6 percent was shown in the West North Central Region. No change was indicated in the East North Central and Western Regions. Although crop receipts for the United States increased only 2 percent over last year, in the East North Central Region they rose to 26 percent above while they dropped 11 percent below in the South Central Region. Receipts from livestock and products for the country as a whole declined 4 percent from the 1945 level. The sharpest decrease was 21 percent in the South Atlantic Region. Declines were also registered in all other regions except the West North Central where a gain of 5 percent was shown, and the Western Region where no change was indicated.

North Atlantic Region

Cash receipts from crops in May were nearly one-third larger than in the same month last year. Greater income from truck crops, potatoes, strawberries, and tobacco contributed substantially to this change. Decreases in receipts from wholesale milk in all States except Vermont were largely responsible for the decline of 3 percent in income from livestock and products. Total cash receipts increased 6 percent.

During the first 5 months, total cash receipts declined 6 percent. A drop of 8 percent in income from livestock and products resulted from declines in receipts from all commodity groups, particularly meat animals. A severe reduction in income from apples was nearly offset by increases in receipts from truck crops and other crops.

East North Central Region

Cash receipts from all commodities combined increased 13 percent in May compared with May 1945. The sharp rise in receipts from crops, amounting to 73 percent, reflected rather pronounced increases in income from corn, soybeans, and wheat. The slight upward change in receipts from livestock and products was not significant. Hogs and wholesale milk showed greatest increases, which were about offset by declines in cattle and calves, butterfat, and eggs.

Increases in receipts from soybeans, corn, and oats led the way during the first 5 months to a gain of 26 percent above 1945 in income from crops. A substantial decline in receipts from cattle, and lesser declines in receipts from butterfat, hogs, and eggs accounted for most of the 6-percent drop in livestock receipts. No change occurred in total cash receipts.

West North Central Region

Total cash receipts gained 10 percent in May over May 1945. Cash receipts from wheat, which were more than twice as large as last year, accounted for most of the gain of 44 percent in income from crops. Pronounced declines in receipts from cattle and butterfat were about balanced by a gain for hogs, and income from livestock and products was nearly the same as last year.

During January-May, total cash receipts rose 6 percent over the same period in 1945. Increases in receipts from wheat; oats, and soybeans were especially prominent, and total crop receipts showed a gain of 13 percent. Livestock and products made a 5-percent gain, reflecting a sharp rise in receipts from hogs, despite substantial decreases in receipts from cattle and butterfat.

South Atlantic Region

Income from crops in May was 23 percent greater than in the same month last year, the principal gain being made by oranges. Receipts from broilers and hogs dropped sharply, and income from livestock and products declined 18 percent. Total cash receipts gained only 2 percent.

From January to May, cash receipts from all commodities combined declined 10 percent. Receipts from all livestock groups declined, resulting in a 21-percent fall for total livestock. Crops totaled about the same as in 1945, with declines in receipts from tobacco, cotton, and apples offsetting increases in income from oranges, truck crops, and corn.

South Central Region

Strawberries were largely responsible for the gain of 14 percent in receipts from crops in May over May 1945. Cattle, butterfat, and eggs accounted for most of the drop of 11 percent in income from livestock and products. A decline of 2 percent was shown in total cash receipts.

For January-May, total cash receipts dropped 11 percent, with livestock and crops showing about the same percentage change. Receipts from tobacco, cotton, hogs, cattle, and butterfat made pronounced declines.

Western Region

An increase of 12 percent in crop receipts in May offset a decrease of 10 percent in livestock receipts, compared with May 1945. Receipts from wheat rose sharply, while receipts from turkeys, sheep and lambs, and cattle and calves declined.

For the first 5 months, both livestock and crop receipts remained about at the 1945 level. The most important gains were made by truck crops, wheat, and wholesale milk, while oranges, pears, butterfat, and hogs declined substantially.

Volume of Production for Sale and Home Consumption in 1946
About the Same as in 1945

It is now expected that the total volume of production for sale and home consumption in 1946 will be about the same as in 1945. Crop production probably will be up about 6 percent, with feed crops, truck crops, fruits and nuts, vegetables, sugar crops, and tobacco making moderate increases. Oil-bearing crops probably will decline sharply, with indicated production of flaxseed showing a 40-percent decrease. Production of food grains and cotton may be only slightly above last year.

The volume of livestock and products produced in 1946 is expected to be about 3 percent below 1945. Meat animals as a whole may be about the same as last year, but poultry products and dairy products probably will be down.

Table 5.- Index numbers of volume of agricultural production for sale and consumption in farm households, United States, 1909-46 (1935-39 = 100)

Year	All commod- ities	Live- stock and pro- ducts 1/	Livestock groups						Crop groups						
			Crops 2/	Meat animals 3/	Poultry and eggs 4/	Dairy pro- ducts 5/	Food grains 6/	Feed crops 7/	Cotton (lint and seed)	Oil- bearing crops 8/	Tobacco crops 9/	Fruits and tree nuts 10/	Vege- table 11/	Sugar crops 12/	
1909	79	78	81	92	68	63	98	124	75	46	73	31	52	93	71
1910	79	77	82	88	73	65	88	123	89	32	79	31	54	84	73
1911	83	81	85	94	72	55	85	102	118	44	65	31	66	76	80
1912	85	80	94	92	75	66	105	131	104	62	77	35	70	95	70
1913	81	80	84	92	74	67	106	94	108	39	68	34	54	82	77
1914	86	78	93	88	74	68	129	117	123	36	71	36	78	87	71
1915	86	81	95	92	78	70	147	126	86	35	80	35	73	85	73
1916	83	84	81	98	75	70	89	109	89	43	83	36	66	70	79
1917	86	84	88	98	73	72	89	139	87	48	91	39	57	100	94
1918	90	89	92	110	74	71	132	105	93	55	99	45	62	91	96
1919	91	90	91	108	80	74	140	110	87	35	99	42	64	82	83
1920	92	85	102	99	78	72	126	149	100	43	104	51	76	91	98
1921	83	86	80	96	80	75	118	125	60	38	69	43	49	83	95
1922	91	91	90	105	86	77	124	115	73	37	86	57	80	99	74
1923	94	97	91	113	91	80	104	126	76	49	104	56	82	93	75
1924	98	99	96	115	91	83	119	111	103	81	86	66	74	90	72
1925	97	96	99	107	93	85	95	128	122	65	95	74	74	79	73
1926	100	97	105	105	97	87	119	104	137	56	89	71	26	85	70
1927	98	98	96	105	102	88	125	112	99	76	83	74	70	96	72
1928	102	100	106	107	101	90	129	121	111	55	95	76	95	100	69
1929	99	99	98	103	100	93	113	103	113	62	105	27	73	90	74
1930	98	99	96	100	106	94	109	83	105	68	113	91	89	90	85
1931	102	100	104	103	101	96	114	92	128	66	108	83	98	98	78
1932	96	99	92	101	99	97	92	113	98	60	70	79	82	100	88
1933	96	103	85	108	100	98	64	82	98	45	94	76	81	93	100
1934	93	106	72	117	96	98	64	41	74	57	74	88	86	101	82
1935	91	93	89	90	92	98	81	91	81	96	89	92	95	104	89
1936	94	101	82	103	99	99	79	58	95	72	80	96	81	88	94
1937	106	98	117	96	101	99	115	112	144	26	108	102	113	107	96
1938	103	102	105	102	101	102	124	115	91	103	95	104	100	102	114
1939	106	106	107	109	108	102	101	124	89	143	129	106	111	99	106
1940	110	112	107	118	109	105	110	114	95	171	101	111	110	101	104
1941	113	115	109	118	116	110	131	125	83	187	87	116	113	100	97
1942	124	126	121	132	131	114	139	129	98	300	97	129	117	104	110
1943	123	137	114	150	152	113	116	125	87	325	97	124	107	125	81
1944	136	141	128	155	153	115	148	153	94	270	135	137	123	106	82
1945	132	138	123	145	155	120	156	145	63	295	138	142	112	111	94
1946	132	134	130	145	144	116	158	165	70	220	151	155	128	117	108

1/ Includes wool and mohair in addition to commodity groups shown here.

2/ Includes cowpeas and hogs in addition to commodity groups shown here.

3/ Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs, and their products.

4/ Chicken eggs, commercial broilers, chickens, and turkey.

5/ Farm butter, cream, wholesale milk, and retail milk.

6/ Wheat, rye, rice, and buckwheat.

7/ Corn, oats, barley, sorghums for grain, and hay.

8/ Soybeans, peanuts, and flaxseed.

9/ For fresh consumption (artichokes, asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, onions, peas, peppers, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons), and for processing (asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage, sweetcorn, cucumbers, peas, spinach, and tomatoes).

10/ Apples, peaches, pears, grapes, cherries, apricots, strawberries, cranberries, oranges, grapefruit, lemons, olives, dried figs, plums, dried prunes, almonds, walnuts, and pecans.

11/ Dry edible beans, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes.

12/ Sugar beets, sugarcane for sugar, sugarcane sirup, sorgo sirup, and maple sugar and sirup.

13/ Preliminary for crops, 1944; livestock and crops, 1945.

14/ Tentative estimate based on prospects for agricultural production in August.

Table 6.- Cash receipts from farming and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1943-45 1/

Item	1943			1944			1945		
	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Farm marketings and home consumption	19,341,752	2,016,332	21,358,084	20,217,831	2,031,423	22,269,254	20,780,883	2,143,123	22,924,006
Livestock and products ..	11,359,486	1,358,721	12,718,207	11,198,674	1,321,451	12,520,125	11,725,355	1,446,981	13,172,336
Dairy products	2,809,083	535,257	3,344,340	2,948,815	555,626	3,504,441	3,070,380	561,766	3,632,146
Cattle and calves	2,581,200	34,898	2,616,098	2,603,871	32,346	2,636,217	3,218,788	36,598	3,255,386
Hogs	2,942,206	367,328	3,309,534	2,812,798	338,298	3,151,096	2,282,136	386,318	2,674,454
Eggs	1,426,498	229,608	1,656,106	1,337,297	214,083	1,551,380	1,463,797	250,312	1,714,109
Chickens, excluding broilers	624,942	172,528	797,470	541,792	162,232	704,024	581,238	190,481	771,719
Sheep and lambs	342,027	3,365	345,392	303,499	3,132	306,631	319,181	3,427	322,608
Broilers 2/	210,289	---	210,289	203,018	---	203,018	279,146	---	279,146
Turkeys	160,436	5,867	166,303	198,776	6,413	205,189	242,569	7,208	249,777
Wool	159,953	---	159,953	147,206	---	147,206	134,621	---	134,621
Other poultry 3/	24,287	5,681	29,968	25,315	3,652	28,967	29,959	4,374	34,333
Mohair	11,535	---	11,535	12,328	---	12,328	12,311	---	12,311
Miscellaneous 4/	67,030	4,189	71,219	63,959	5,669	69,628	85,229	6,497	91,726
Crops	7,382,266	657,611	8,039,877	9,019,157	709,972	9,749,129	9,055,528	696,142	9,751,670
Truck crops 5/	958,587	266,537	1,225,124	932,376	278,114	1,210,490	1,057,854	278,106	1,335,960
Wheat	814,353	14,510	828,863	1,200,135	13,673	1,213,808	1,176,708	13,181	1,189,889
Tobacco	541,249	---	541,249	689,441	---	689,441	953,565	---	953,565
Cotton lint	1,125,462	---	1,125,462	1,296,430	---	1,296,430	916,549	---	916,549
Corn	580,190	28,688	608,878	615,075	30,563	645,638	778,419	28,594	807,013
Potatoes	405,014	88,788	493,802	432,526	82,704	515,230	433,871	90,865	524,736
Oranges	259,077	1,821	260,898	323,208	1,849	325,057	351,168	2,070	353,238
Soybeans	364,715	---	364,715	359,780	---	359,780	328,750	---	328,750
Apples	211,223	40,760	251,983	270,296	61,684	331,980	232,136	50,264	282,400
Forest products	100,519	119,357	219,876	109,813	126,361	236,174	107,695	122,022	229,717
Oats	155,076	---	155,076	166,057	---	166,057	201,814	---	201,814
Hay	175,368	---	175,368	202,999	---	202,999	201,429	---	201,429
Peaches	100,649	9,766	110,415	154,016	18,295	172,311	161,720	16,989	178,709
Greenhouse products 6/ ..	143,521	---	143,521	166,120	---	166,120	166,657	---	166,657
Grapes	182,412	2,811	185,223	212,033	3,944	215,977	161,274	3,667	164,941
Peanuts	146,706	3,608	150,314	151,871	3,585	155,456	153,558	3,715	157,273
Barley	150,947	---	150,947	140,362	---	140,362	124,651	---	124,651
Rice	124,554	464	125,018	111,120	452	111,572	118,822	454	119,276
Cottonseed	188,904	---	188,904	200,438	---	200,438	117,345	---	117,345
Nursery products 7/	90,237	---	90,237	102,197	---	102,197	103,032	---	103,032
Sugar beets	52,911	---	52,911	76,914	---	76,914	102,243	---	102,243
Sweetpotatoes	53,973	43,819	97,792	56,219	46,534	102,753	53,074	44,924	97,998
Grapefruit	71,580	286	71,866	93,160	329	93,489	96,277	390	96,667
Flaxseed	141,649	---	141,649	76,471	---	76,471	93,864	---	93,864
Beans, dry edible	118,811	532	119,343	105,947	623	106,570	70,912	371	71,283
Pears	53,630	3,962	57,592	62,828	5,310	68,138	65,659	4,740	70,399
Sorghums for grain	60,678	---	60,678	69,196	---	69,196	63,607	---	63,607
Strawberries	54,415	2,732	57,147	48,748	2,552	51,300	58,978	2,851	61,829
Prunes	40,976	627	41,603	44,532	565	45,097	49,157	563	49,720
Lemons	49,604	51	49,655	48,318	64	48,382	43,964	52	44,016
Sugarcane sugar	28,076	---	28,076	28,157	---	28,157	39,698	---	39,698
Cherries	21,493	2,210	23,703	39,664	3,241	42,905	34,855	2,713	37,568
Hons	26,423	---	26,423	31,063	---	31,063	37,286	---	37,286
Walnuts	30,015	383	30,398	31,615	403	32,018	33,807	433	34,240
Pecans	27,502	2,950	30,452	27,506	2,862	30,368	28,956	3,129	32,085
Other berries 8/	24,930	1,799	26,729	22,700	1,705	24,405	26,475	1,965	28,440
Apricots	13,484	417	13,901	38,697	371	39,068	24,723	362	25,085
Pears, dry field	41,799	---	41,799	39,035	---	39,035	24,821	---	24,821
Sugarcane sirup	13,279	7,885	21,164	12,630	8,109	20,739	15,932	7,861	23,793
Alfalfa seed	20,560	---	20,560	17,255	---	17,255	21,946	---	21,946
Red clover seed	12,490	---	12,490	18,948	---	18,948	20,095	---	20,095
Other fruits 9/	6,558	2,887	9,445	9,946	4,919	14,865	10,933	5,659	16,592
Almonds	11,566	146	11,712	15,475	149	15,624	16,167	144	16,311
Popcorn	5,463	---	5,463	8,854	---	8,854	16,140	---	16,140
Lentils	10,970	---	10,970	12,330	---	12,330	15,404	---	15,404
Sorgho sirup	7,652	7,166	14,818	8,524	8,173	16,697	7,424	7,666	15,090
Rye	18,728	96	18,824	13,445	75	13,520	14,800	65	14,865
Cranberries	11,157	---	11,157	8,910	---	8,910	11,930	---	11,930
Plums	13,301	101	13,402	11,282	110	11,392	9,966	84	10,050
Figs	13,913	27	13,940	11,476	26	11,502	9,925	28	9,953
Peppermint	4,898	---	4,898	8,188	---	8,188	8,830	---	8,830
Broccoli	9,663	---	9,663	15,077	---	15,077	8,307	---	8,307
Olives	10,110	36	10,146	8,360	40	8,400	8,100	56	8,156

- Continued

Table 6.- Cash receipts from farming and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1943-45 1/ - Continued

Item	1943			1944			1945		
	Cash	Home	Total	Cash	Home	Total	Cash	Home	Total
	receipts	consumption		receipts	consumption		receipts	consumption	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Crops (continued)									
Commas	6,022	1,085	7,107	4,836	1,175	6,011	4,960	1,240	6,200
Avocados	5,348	60	5,408	5,710	137	5,847	5,962	84	6,046
Alfalfa-clover seed	3,655	---	3,655	3,523	---	3,523	4,993	---	4,993
Timothy seed	3,507	---	3,507	3,215	---	3,215	3,452	---	3,452
Maple sugar and sirup	6,561	976	7,537	7,059	1,023	8,082	2,791	620	3,411
Tung nuts	614	---	614	2,729	---	2,729	3,384	---	3,384
Sweetclover seed	2,200	---	2,200	3,351	---	3,351	3,257	---	3,257
Buckwheat	2,800	168	2,968	2,932	140	3,072	2,882	114	2,996
Common-Willametts									
vetch seed	1,330	---	1,330	2,226	---	2,226	2,821	---	2,821
Common-ryegrass seed	1,635	---	1,635	2,083	---	2,083	2,814	---	2,814
Filberts	3,357	100	3,457	3,386	113	3,499	2,688	101	2,789
Boston seed	1,223	---	1,223	2,455	---	2,455	2,412	---	2,412
Dates	4,523	---	4,523	6,964	---	6,964	2,260	---	2,260
Femo	16,340	---	16,340	8,596	---	8,596	1,857	---	1,857
Fairy-vetch seed	2,576	---	2,576	2,081	---	2,081	1,682	---	1,682
Crimson-clover seed	1,275	---	1,275	1,451	---	1,451	1,622	---	1,622
Kung beans	454	---	454	1,356	---	1,356	1,573	---	1,573
Austrian-winter-peas									
seed	6,716	---	6,716	1,976	---	1,976	1,498	---	1,498
Ladino-clover seed	399	---	399	1,271	---	1,271	1,485	---	1,485
Sudan-grass seed	2,137	---	2,137	3,084	---	3,084	1,267	---	1,267
White-clover seed	791	---	791	834	---	834	1,231	---	1,231
Orchard-grass seed	2,144	---	2,144	2,198	---	2,198	1,209	---	1,209
Bromegrass seed	834	---	834	1,498	---	1,498	1,124	---	1,124
Sagebrush	871	---	871	759	---	759	1,033	---	1,033
Linex	1,022	---	1,022	1,352	---	1,352	892	---	892
Perennial-ryegrass									
seed	523	---	523	610	---	610	712	---	712
Purple-vetch seed	493	---	493	745	---	745	668	---	668
Blue-lupine seed	303	---	303	330	---	330	448	---	448
Perennials	382	---	382	355	---	355	360	---	360
Crested-wheatgrass									
seed	642	---	642	1,812	---	1,812	301	---	301
Meadow-fescue seed	136	---	136	207	---	207	207	---	207
Hungarian-vetch seed	235	---	235	165	---	165	195	---	195
Pomegranates	180	---	180	133	---	133	125	---	125
Pineapples	18	---	18	112	---	112	85	---	85
Government payments	672,080	---	672,080	801,704	---	801,704	770,605	---	770,605
Dairy production	16,909	---	16,909	344,619	---	344,619	435,174	---	435,174
Conservation	359,926	---	359,926	406,096	---	406,096	290,904	---	290,904
Sugar Act	36,065	---	36,065	26,586	---	26,586	23,621	---	23,621
Beef production	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,458	---	14,458
Sheep and lamb pro-									
duction	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,384	---	6,384
Potato and truck crop									
production	5,493	---	5,493	24,944	---	24,944	46	---	46
Perity	253,694	---	253,694	1,459	---	1,459	18	---	18
Total cash receipts	20,013,832	2,688,412	22,030,164	21,041,535	2,835,127	23,072,558	21,551,448	2,913,728	23,694,611

- 1/ Commodities are arranged in order of importance in 1945. Livestock and products subject to further revision, 1945; crops, 1944-45.
- 2/ Cash receipts include value of home consumption, which is less than 1 percent.
- 3/ Ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, and pheasants.
- 4/ Horses, mules, honey, bees (1944-45), and beeswax (1944-45).
- 5/ Cash receipts include sales from market and farm gardens, as well as commercial truck crops. Home consumption includes all products grown in farm gardens for farm family use not included elsewhere.
- 6/ Flowers and vegetables grown under glass and mushrooms.
- 7/ Includes also bulbs and flower and vegetable seeds.
- 8/ All berries except cranberries and strawberries.
- 9/ All fruits not shown separately and fruits listed here that are grown in noncommercial States.

Net Income of Farm Operators, by States, 1945

Realized net income of farm operators per farm continued to increase in 1945 in a majority of the States, and a gain of 2 percent over 1944 was made for the country as a whole. Only two regions failed to show an increase--the South Central and Western Regions. Gains were made in other regions ranging from 3 percent in the South Atlantic Region to 13 percent in the West North Central Region.

A significant increase in realized net income per farm occurred in about half the States; one-fourth of the States showed significant declines; and the other one-fourth showed relatively little change. Tobacco receipts were largely responsible for a 47-percent increase in net income per farm in Connecticut and a 21-percent increase in Kentucky; corn and wheat receipts contributed heavily to a 31-percent gain in Nebraska and 30 percent in South Dakota; and a 34-percent increase in Nevada was largely accounted for by receipts from cattle and calves. Sharpest declines occurred in South Carolina (22 percent), Mississippi (19 percent), Arkansas (16 percent), Montana (16 percent), and Maine (16 percent). The short cotton crop accounted for most of the decrease in net income per farm in the first three States; the decline in Montana was due largely to a reduced wheat crop; and in Maine, increased labor costs and other operating expenses more than offset a slight increase in gross income.

In 1945, average net income per farm ranged from \$6,051 in California and \$5,039 in Arizona to \$984 in Mississippi and \$896 in West Virginia. The eleven States with averages below \$1,500 were found in the South and in New England. There were also eleven States with averages of more than \$3,500. Most of these were in the West, but Delaware and Florida were also in this group.

The accompanying tables present State estimates of gross income, production expenses, and realized net income of farm operators from farming in 1945, with revisions for 1943 and 1944. Estimates of net income per farm are averages obtained by dividing the State totals by the estimated number of farms in each State. As such, they provide a good basis for over-all comparisons among States, and indicate year-to-year changes within each State. It should be recognized, however, that very few farmers in any State actually received net incomes equal to the average shown for their State. Some may have received considerably more, but others will have received much less.

Changes in net income per farm may result from changes in (1) cash receipts from marketings, (2) nonmoney income, (3) production expenses, (4) Government payments, and (5) number of farms. The influence of these various factors on net incomes in 1945 is discussed below in that order.

Cash receipts from farm marketings

Total cash receipts for the United States increased 3 percent in 1945 over 1944, and percentage changes ranged by regions from a decline of 4 percent in the South Central Region to a gain of 6 percent in the North Atlantic, West North Central, and South Atlantic Regions. For the country as a whole, receipts from crops in 1945 were about the same as in 1944, but receipts from livestock and products were 5 percent higher.

In the North Atlantic Region, receipts from crops in 1945 were slightly less than in 1944, but increases for tobacco in Connecticut and Massachusetts resulted in increases in total crop receipts in those States. Cash receipts from livestock and products showed an increase of 9 percent in the North Atlantic Region. Receipts from livestock and products gained in all States in the region, the increases ranging from 5 percent in New Jersey to 12 percent in Massachusetts and Rhode Island. Nearly all States showed increases in receipts from meat animals, poultry and eggs, and dairy products.

Crop receipts in the East North Central Region in 1945 were approximately the same as in 1944, but substantial gains in receipts from wheat and corn led the way to an increase of 18 percent in Indiana, while decreases in receipts from apples and dry edible beans accounted for most of the 14 percent drop in Michigan. Receipts from livestock and products in 1945 were 2 percent above 1944. Increases in receipts from cattle and calves, dairy products, and eggs were nearly offset by a sharp drop in receipts from hogs.

Crop receipts in the West North Central Region were 14 percent greater than in 1944, with corn accounting for most of the gain. While cattle and calves showed substantial gains, hogs declined sharply, so that total livestock receipts were only 3 percent above the year before.

In the South Atlantic Region, crop receipts in 1945 were 3 percent greater than in 1944. Receipts from tobacco gained substantially in all tobacco-producing States. The short cotton crop, on the other hand, resulted in a large decline in cotton receipts. Cash receipts from livestock and products increased 11 percent in 1945. Increased receipts from broilers in all States, particularly Delaware, accounted for most of the 11-percent gain in receipts from livestock and products.

Crop receipts in the South Central Region in 1945 were 11 percent below 1944, as a sharp drop in income from cotton was only partly offset by tobacco receipts. Receipts from livestock and products increased 5 percent in 1945. Substantial gains were made in cattle and calves, but decreases were shown for hogs in all States.

In the Western Region, crop receipts in 1945 were about the same as in 1944. Receipts from livestock and products increased 6 percent, reflecting the rise in receipts from cattle and calves and the drop in receipts from hogs.

Nonmoney income

Nonmoney income includes the value of home consumption and the rental value of farm dwellings. The total value of farm products consumed in farm households in 1945 was 5 percent above 1944. Increases occurred in all regions, with a maximum of 8 percent in the West North Central Region. By States, the value of home consumption showed the largest percentage increases in Nevada, Virginia, Kentucky, and Nebraska. The total rental value of farm homes in 1945 was 8 percent higher than in 1944.

Production expenses

Average production expenses per farm for the country as a whole increased 5 percent in 1945. Increases occurred in all regions except the

East North Central Region, where production expenses per farm were about the same as in 1944. The largest relative increase, 9 percent, occurred in the South Atlantic Region. All States in this region showed substantial increases except West Virginia, where a slight decline was registered; increases in the other States ranged up to 27 percent in Delaware.

Changes in total expenditures for some of the important farm-production costs help to explain changes in per-farm expenses. Total expenditures for livestock were 31 percent larger in 1945 than in 1944. Increases of 57 percent and 51 percent occurred in the South Atlantic and the Western Regions respectively, with smaller gains in other regions. The largest increases among individual States were in Arizona, Tennessee, Louisiana, Kentucky, and California.

Total labor costs, including cash wages and the value of perquisites, were about 5 percent higher in 1945 than in 1944. Increases were especially large in the North Atlantic and Western Regions, with gains of 12 percent and 9 percent respectively. Smaller increases occurred in the South Atlantic and South Central Regions, while the East North Central and West North Central Regions showed slight decreases. By States, percentage increases in labor costs were largest in Florida, New York, Washington, California, and Texas.

Charges for maintenance and depreciation of farm buildings, motor vehicles, and other machinery and equipment in the country as a whole increased 6 percent in 1945 over 1944. The changes by regions were quite uniform, with increases ranging from 5 percent in the South Atlantic Region to 7 percent in the North Atlantic and East North Central Regions. Increases were especially large in Missouri and Michigan.

Total expenditures on purchased feed in the United States decreased about 4 percent in 1945 compared with 1944. The greatest regional decline was 12 percent in the West North Central Region. Smaller percentage decreases were evident in the East North Central, South Central, and Western Regions. The cost of purchased feed was slightly higher in the North and South Atlantic Regions.

Motor-vehicle operation costs were 5 percent greater in 1946 than in 1945. There was a slight decrease in the West North Central Region, but increases were shown in all other regions. The largest increase was in the East North Central Region.

Government payments

Government payments included those originating with the Agricultural Conservation Program, the Sugar Act, and the parity programs, and also the production payments for dairy products, beef, sheep and lambs, potatoes, and truck crops. Total Government payments to farm operators declined about 4 percent in 1945 as compared with 1944. Sharp reductions occurred in the South Atlantic and South Central Regions, and smaller declines were registered in the North Atlantic and Western Regions. Increases were shown in the East North Central and West North Central Regions, where higher rates of payment for dairy production were of considerable importance. On a State basis, the largest increases were in Wyoming, Nevada, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, and the sharpest declines were in North and South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Arkansas, and Maine.

Number of farms

Net income per farm is affected not only by changes in gross income and production expenses, but also by changes in the number of farms having a share in the total. From one year to the next, however, changes in the number of farms are likely to be relatively small. For the United States as a whole, the number of farms declined slightly in both 1944 and 1945.

In the accompanying tables, the data presented on a per-farm basis reflect revisions in the estimates numbers of farms in those years, as well as revisions in total income and expenditures. Estimates of the number of farms were based on preliminary indications from the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Comparison with other income series

Estimates of net income for the United States as shown in this report differ slightly, and estimates of cash receipts, gross income, and production expenses differ more noticeably, from those shown in the June issue of the Farm Income Situation. There are two reasons for these discrepancies, which are mutually offsetting to some extent as far as net income is concerned. (1) Purchase of hatching eggs is counted as a production expense in the State series shown here, but has not yet been incorporated in the United States series. (2) In the United States series, no account is taken, in either income or expenditures, of sales and purchases of day-old chicks. In the State series, however, since sales by one State may mean purchases for another State, both cash receipts and livestock purchases are adjusted to include day-old chicks. As some of the chicks are purchased by nonfarmers, receipts from this source are a little larger than expenditures, so that net income is raised by the amount of that difference.

The difference between estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, as shown here, and those on pages 10-11 of this report and in the April issue, is the amount of receipts from day-old chicks.

The following tables supersede those included in the July 1945 Farm Income Situation. They bring up to date similar data contained in Part VI, Section 1 of Income Parity for Agriculture, entitled "Net Income and Production Expenses of Farm Operators by States, Calendar Years 1929, 1939-44." Estimates for 1943 and 1944 in the latter report are revised herewith, and estimates for 1945 are added.

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Table 1.- Average realized net income of farm operators, per farm, by States, 1943

State	Cash	Nonmoney	Gross	Production	Realized net income		
	receipts from	income	income from	expenses	Agriculture	Government	Agriculture
	farm		agriculture			payments	and
	marketings						Government
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	payments
Maine	2,924	484	3,408	2,070	1,338	93	1,431
New Hampshire	2,496	563	3,059	2,025	1,034	25	1,059
Vermont	2,916	539	3,455	2,284	1,171	48	1,220
Massachusetts	4,278	528	4,806	3,431	1,375	26	1,401
Rhode Island	4,907	611	5,518	4,101	1,417	32	1,456
Connecticut	4,939	793	5,732	3,946	1,786	34	1,820
New York	4,035	671	4,706	2,992	1,714	48	1,762
New Jersey	7,480	713	8,193	5,612	2,581	60	2,641
Pennsylvania	2,992	612	3,604	2,159	1,445	59	1,504
North Atlantic	3,714	622	4,336	2,776	1,560	53	1,613
Ohio	3,139	539	3,678	1,654	2,024	90	2,114
Indiana	3,760	472	4,232	1,913	2,319	139	2,458
Illinois	5,508	508	6,016	2,932	3,084	210	3,294
Michigan	2,673	476	3,149	1,400	1,749	60	1,809
Wisconsin	4,040	522	4,562	1,965	2,597	78	2,674
East North Central	3,845	505	4,350	1,988	2,362	124	2,486
Minnesota	4,503	482	4,985	2,034	2,951	95	3,046
Iowa	7,364	514	7,878	3,619	4,259	206	4,465
Missouri	2,698	447	3,145	1,312	1,833	100	1,933
North Dakota	5,959	449	6,408	2,894	3,514	24	3,538
South Dakota	5,040	382	5,422	2,643	2,779	203	2,982
Nebraska	5,755	435	6,190	3,406	2,784	274	3,058
Kansas	4,972	416	5,388	2,760	2,628	252	2,880
West North Central	4,971	457	5,428	2,521	2,907	170	3,076
Delaware	8,616	548	9,164	6,172	2,992	100	3,092
Maryland	3,849	668	4,517	2,725	1,792	125	1,917
Virginia	1,629	605	2,234	987	1,247	36	1,283
West Virginia	837	496	1,333	577	756	27	783
North Carolina	1,736	484	2,220	773	1,447	45	1,492
South Carolina	1,294	438	1,732	799	933	66	999
Georgia	1,405	468	1,873	701	1,172	54	1,225
Florida	5,537	390	5,927	2,594	3,333	78	3,411
South Atlantic	1,861	498	2,359	1,009	1,350	52	1,402
Kentucky	1,474	456	1,930	666	1,264	50	1,314
Tennessee	1,256	450	1,706	593	1,113	40	1,153
Alabama	1,055	460	1,515	544	971	44	1,015
Mississippi	1,141	314	1,455	478	977	41	1,018
Arkansas	1,491	339	1,830	649	1,181	60	1,241
Louisiana	1,736	384	2,120	800	1,320	116	1,436
Oklahoma	2,213	382	2,595	1,191	1,404	72	1,476
Texas	3,084	431	3,515	1,532	1,983	122	2,105
South Central	1,765	404	2,169	847	1,322	69	1,391
Montana	5,841	436	6,277	3,304	2,973	341	3,314
Idaho	5,612	432	6,044	2,985	3,059	219	3,278
Wyoming	6,858	538	7,396	4,044	3,352	230	3,582
Colorado	6,648	428	7,076	4,307	2,769	184	2,953
New Mexico	3,480	319	3,799	2,111	1,688	82	1,770
Arizona	8,506	451	9,057	4,938	4,119	69	4,188
Utah	4,251	395	4,646	2,140	2,506	108	2,614
Nevada	6,891	646	7,537	4,784	2,753	66	2,819
Washington	5,301	504	5,805	3,073	2,732	117	2,849
Oregon	4,444	452	4,896	2,529	2,367	84	2,451
California	12,572	428	13,000	6,976	6,024	127	6,151
Western	7,313	441	7,754	4,162	3,592	145	3,737
United States	3,299	467	3,766	1,785	1,981	100	2,781

Table 2.- Average realized net income of farm operators, per farm, by States, 1944

State	Cash	Nonmoney	Gross	Production	Realized net income		
	receipts from	income	income from	expenses	Agriculture	Government	Agriculture and
	farm		agriculture			payments	Government
	marketings						payments
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Maine	3,035	513	3,538	2,171	1,367	110	1,477
New Hampshire	2,461	575	3,036	1,989	1,047	104	1,151
Vermont	2,983	569	3,552	2,382	1,170	298	1,468
Massachusetts	4,218	554	4,772	3,426	1,346	163	1,509
Rhode Island	4,868	611	5,479	4,175	1,304	256	1,560
Connecticut	4,596	857	5,453	4,036	1,417	218	1,635
New York	4,127	705	4,892	3,112	1,780	290	2,070
New Jersey	7,361	740	8,101	5,733	2,358	307	2,675
Pennsylvania	3,031	659	3,690	2,226	1,464	170	1,634
North Atlantic	3,751	658	4,409	2,852	1,557	215	1,772
Ohio	3,240	571	3,811	1,743	2,068	118	2,186
Indiana	3,964	496	4,460	2,074	2,386	103	2,489
Illinois	5,795	514	6,309	3,148	3,161	148	3,309
Michigan	2,908	446	3,354	1,467	1,937	143	2,080
Wisconsin	4,140	532	4,672	2,098	2,574	326	2,900
East North Central ..	4,026	524	4,550	2,120	2,430	165	2,595
Minnesota	4,228	502	4,730	2,141	2,589	165	2,754
Iowa	7,090	510	7,600	3,728	3,872	129	4,001
Missouri	2,813	453	3,266	1,378	1,888	85	1,974
North Dakota	6,440	437	6,877	3,028	3,849	161	4,010
South Dakota	5,101	381	5,482	2,790	2,692	152	2,844
Nebraska	5,584	423	6,007	3,333	2,674	134	2,808
Kansas	5,070	414	5,484	2,785	2,699	133	2,832
West North Central ..	4,932	459	5,391	2,597	2,794	130	2,924
Delaware	8,656	598	9,254	5,942	3,312	141	3,453
Maryland	3,796	705	4,501	2,745	1,756	180	1,936
Virginia	1,763	614	2,377	1,023	1,354	54	1,408
West Virginia	875	525	1,400	598	802	44	846
North Carolina	2,138	520	2,658	737	1,871	52	1,923
South Carolina	1,808	465	2,273	841	1,432	66	1,498
Georgia	1,607	454	2,061	734	1,367	49	1,416
Florida	5,858	379	6,237	2,635	3,602	98	3,700
South Atlantic	2,135	523	2,658	1,037	1,621	61	1,682
Kentucky	1,537	446	1,983	701	1,282	54	1,336
Tennessee	1,343	478	1,821	646	1,175	63	1,238
Alabama	1,246	453	1,739	560	1,179	64	1,243
Mississippi	1,312	344	1,656	511	1,151	68	1,219
Arkansas	1,686	385	2,071	733	1,338	67	1,405
Louisiana	1,713	388	2,101	868	1,233	118	1,350
Oklahoma	2,603	402	3,005	1,285	1,720	105	1,825
Texas	3,164	422	3,586	1,612	1,974	94	2,068
South Central	1,212	420	2,332	908	1,424	77	1,501
Montana	6,751	429	7,180	3,244	3,936	236	4,173
Idaho	6,262	448	6,710	3,184	3,526	290	3,816
Wyoming	7,185	548	7,733	4,212	3,521	194	3,715
Colorado	6,459	440	6,899	4,106	2,793	212	3,005
New Mexico	3,512	321	3,839	2,040	1,799	108	1,907
Arizona	8,649	495	9,144	5,043	4,101	169	4,270
Utah	4,612	365	4,978	2,254	2,724	202	2,926
Nevada	6,828	649	7,477	4,623	2,854	159	3,013
Washington	5,988	541	6,519	3,249	3,270	162	3,432
Oregon	4,794	468	5,262	2,614	2,648	142	2,790
California	13,171	404	13,595	7,234	6,361	318	6,679
Western	7,810	448	8,258	4,292	3,966	223	4,189
United States	3,470	484	3,954	1,868	2,086	121	2,207

Table 3.- Average realized net income of farm operators, per farm, by States, 1945

State	Cash	Nonmoney	Gross	Production	Realized net income		
	receipts from		income from		Agriculture	Government	Agriculture
	farm	income	agriculture	expenses		payments	and Government
	marketings						payments
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Maine	3,014	526	3,540	2,366	1,174	74	1,248
New Hampshire	2,559	575	3,134	2,030	1,104	103	1,207
Vermont	2,541	569	3,510	2,494	1,016	312	1,328
Massachusetts	4,442	541	4,983	3,353	1,620	145	1,765
Rhode Island	5,126	634	5,760	4,350	1,410	259	1,669
Connecticut	5,629	897	6,526	4,329	2,197	195	2,392
New York	4,255	722	4,977	3,301	1,676	300	1,976
New Jersey	7,747	788	8,535	5,948	2,587	275	2,862
Pennsylvania	3,246	681	3,927	2,349	1,578	166	1,744
North Atlantic	3,933	675	4,608	3,000	1,608	210	1,818
Ohio	3,334	604	3,938	1,749	2,189	114	2,303
Indiana	3,991	519	4,510	2,739	2,471	104	2,575
Illinois	5,784	553	6,337	3,012	3,325	139	3,464
Michigan	2,899	523	3,422	1,488	1,914	152	2,066
Wisconsin	4,262	565	4,827	2,184	2,643	370	3,013
East North Central	4,073	551	4,624	2,106	2,518	172	2,690
Minnesota	4,613	556	5,169	2,222	2,947	198	3,145
Iowa	7,262	557	7,819	3,767	4,052	157	4,209
Missouri	2,980	527	3,487	1,471	2,016	88	2,104
North Dakota	6,573	480	7,053	3,179	3,874	115	3,989
South Dakota	6,075	421	6,496	2,948	3,548	146	3,694
Nebraska	6,568	476	7,044	3,501	3,543	144	3,687
Kansas	5,499	442	5,941	2,699	3,242	133	3,375
West North Central	5,327	506	5,833	2,674	3,159	140	3,299
Delaware	10,773	626	11,399	7,560	3,839	133	3,972
Maryland	4,414	733	5,147	2,922	2,167	153	2,320
Virginia	2,007	585	2,692	1,068	1,624	55	1,679
West Virginia	892	554	1,446	590	856	40	896
North Carolina	2,257	522	2,779	845	1,934	31	1,965
South Carolina	1,586	478	2,064	934	1,130	38	1,168
Georgia	1,663	527	2,190	857	1,333	42	1,375
Florida	6,218	397	6,615	2,875	3,810	96	3,906
South Atlantic	2,259	549	2,808	1,133	1,675	44	1,723
Kentucky	1,823	485	2,308	757	1,551	61	1,612
Tennessee	1,381	505	1,886	674	1,212	53	1,265
Alabama	1,144	506	1,650	589	1,061	40	1,101
Mississippi	1,117	388	1,505	564	941	43	984
Arkansas	1,475	407	1,882	750	1,132	44	1,176
Louisiana	1,826	442	2,268	968	1,300	89	1,389
Oklahoma	2,595	432	3,027	1,371	1,656	101	1,757
Texas	2,956	453	3,409	1,711	1,698	56	1,754
South Central	1,855	453	2,308	969	1,339	66	1,405
Montana	6,221	470	6,691	3,385	3,306	206	3,512
Idaho	5,982	474	6,456	3,250	3,206	238	3,444
Wyoming	7,710	623	8,333	4,672	3,661	306	3,967
Colorado	7,068	479	7,547	4,590	2,957	228	3,185
New Mexico	3,906	359	4,265	2,275	1,990	132	2,122
Arizona	10,599	572	11,171	6,312	4,859	180	5,039
Utah	4,620	373	4,993	2,087	2,906	197	3,103
Nevada	8,107	727	8,834	5,005	3,829	222	4,051
Washington	5,943	553	6,496	3,392	3,104	140	3,244
Oregon	4,597	488	5,085	2,657	2,428	145	2,573
California	13,067	438	13,505	7,709	5,796	255	6,051
Western	7,888	475	8,363	4,594	3,769	203	3,972
United States	3,579	516	4,095	1,958	2,137	117	2,254

Table 4.- Realized net income of farm operators, by States, 1943

State	Realized net income						
	Cash	Nonmoney	Gross	Production			
	receipts from farm marketings	income	income from agriculture	expenses	Agriculture	Government payments	Agriculture and Government payments
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	121,007	20,043	141,050	85,689	55,361	3,863	59,224
New Hampshire	43,735	9,874	53,609	35,493	18,116	436	18,552
Vermont	74,512	13,782	88,294	58,354	29,940	1,232	31,172
Massachusetts	147,350	18,201	165,551	118,179	47,372	884	48,256
Rhode Island	16,810	2,095	18,905	14,049	4,856	132	4,988
Connecticut	109,692	17,609	127,301	87,641	39,660	757	40,417
New York	602,293	100,221	702,514	446,628	255,886	7,102	262,988
New Jersey	195,082	18,590	213,672	146,367	67,305	1,558	68,863
Pennsylvania	506,796	103,599	610,395	365,645	244,705	9,949	254,699
North Atlantic	1,817,277	304,014	2,121,291	1,358,045	763,246	25,913	789,159
Ohio	708,116	121,685	829,801	373,104	456,697	20,273	476,970
Indiana	660,296	82,867	743,163	335,914	407,249	24,435	431,684
Illinois	1,146,946	105,821	1,252,767	610,506	642,261	43,228	685,489
Michigan	471,717	83,957	555,674	247,055	308,619	10,518	319,137
Wisconsin	713,958	92,236	806,194	347,273	458,921	13,748	472,669
East North Central ..	3,701,033	486,566	4,187,599	1,913,852	2,273,747	118,902	2,392,649
Minnesota	883,352	94,484	977,836	399,045	578,791	18,623	597,414
Iowa	1,554,591	108,548	1,663,139	764,068	899,071	43,569	942,640
Missouri	684,471	113,572	798,043	332,921	465,122	25,320	490,442
North Dakota	410,894	30,967	441,861	199,573	242,288	20,305	262,593
South Dakota	356,397	26,985	383,382	186,870	196,512	14,360	210,872
Nebraska	658,580	49,765	708,345	389,703	318,642	31,334	349,976
Kansas	721,537	60,438	781,975	400,565	381,410	36,583	417,993
West North Central ..	5,269,822	484,759	5,754,581	2,672,745	3,081,836	190,094	3,271,930
Delaware	82,872	5,273	88,145	59,368	28,777	966	29,743
Maryland	159,832	27,757	187,589	113,175	74,414	5,203	79,617
Virginia	278,310	103,356	381,666	168,586	213,080	6,186	219,266
West Virginia	81,704	48,409	130,113	56,273	73,840	2,640	76,480
North Carolina	486,654	135,866	622,520	216,777	405,743	12,690	418,433
South Carolina	186,715	63,243	249,958	115,231	134,727	9,440	144,167
Georgia	327,005	108,978	435,983	163,301	272,682	12,485	285,167
Florida	323,803	22,798	346,601	151,672	194,929	4,538	199,467
South Atlantic	1,926,895	515,680	2,442,575	1,044,383	1,398,192	54,148	1,452,340
Kentucky	343,643	106,173	449,816	155,164	294,652	11,583	306,235
Tennessee	300,370	107,509	407,879	141,729	266,150	9,471	275,621
Alabama	236,897	103,316	340,213	122,158	218,055	9,827	227,882
Mississippi	331,727	91,410	423,137	139,028	284,109	12,023	296,132
Arkansas	317,481	72,249	389,730	138,304	251,426	12,810	264,236
Louisiana	244,796	54,162	298,958	112,863	186,095	16,452	202,547
Oklahoma	388,340	67,124	455,464	208,989	246,471	12,596	259,071
Texas	1,202,604	168,046	1,370,650	597,309	773,341	47,400	820,741
South Central	3,365,258	769,989	4,135,247	1,615,544	2,520,303	132,162	2,652,465
Montana	221,878	16,565	238,443	125,505	112,938	12,960	125,898
Idaho	228,500	17,600	246,100	121,540	124,560	8,905	133,465
Wyoming	91,338	7,166	98,504	53,864	44,640	3,065	47,705
Colorado	316,107	20,356	336,463	204,798	131,665	8,733	140,398
New Mexico	107,299	9,836	117,135	65,085	52,050	2,513	54,563
Arizona	131,415	6,881	138,296	75,408	62,888	1,063	63,951
Utah	102,643	9,540	112,183	51,670	60,513	2,612	63,125
Nevada	23,388	2,194	25,582	16,238	9,344	224	9,568
Washington	409,085	38,847	447,932	237,100	210,832	8,082	218,914
Oregon	265,683	26,999	292,682	151,162	141,520	4,995	146,515
California	1,586,607	54,040	1,640,647	830,366	760,281	15,968	776,249
Western	3,483,943	210,024	3,693,967	1,982,736	1,711,231	69,120	1,780,351
United States	19,564,828	2,771,032	22,335,860	10,587,305	11,748,555	590,339	12,338,894

Table 5.- Realized net income of farm operators, by States, 1944

State	Cash	Nonmoney	Gross	Production	Realized net income		
	receipts from:	income	income from:	expenses	Agriculture	Government	Agriculture
	farm		agriculture			payments	and
	marketings						Government
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine	127,040	21,543	148,583	91,178	57,405	4,624	62,029
New Hampshire	44,259	10,335	54,594	35,770	18,824	1,874	20,698
Vermont	76,449	14,587	91,036	61,057	29,979	7,649	37,628
Massachusetts	144,508	18,904	163,502	117,380	46,122	5,584	51,706
Rhode Island	17,068	2,143	19,211	14,639	4,572	898	5,470
Connecticut	101,015	18,831	119,846	88,703	31,143	4,792	35,935
New York	623,106	104,884	727,990	463,173	264,817	43,143	307,960
New Jersey	189,811	19,076	208,887	147,825	61,062	7,929	68,991
Pennsylvania	517,611	112,436	630,047	380,013	250,034	28,941	278,975
North Atlantic	1,840,867	322,829	2,163,696	1,399,738	763,958	105,434	869,392
Ohio	717,192	126,479	843,671	385,832	457,839	26,089	483,928
Indiana	583,978	85,610	769,588	357,960	411,628	17,783	429,411
Illinois	1,177,301	104,461	1,281,762	639,484	642,278	29,978	672,256
Michigan	507,335	86,589	593,924	255,900	338,024	24,907	362,931
Wisconsin	732,765	94,182	826,947	371,398	455,549	57,692	513,241
East North Central	3,818,571	497,321	4,315,892	2,010,574	2,305,318	156,449	2,461,767
Minnesota	815,048	96,845	911,893	412,749	499,144	31,742	530,886
Iowa	1,493,082	107,443	1,600,525	785,025	815,500	27,103	842,603
Missouri	702,225	113,035	815,260	343,789	471,471	21,288	492,759
North Dakota	445,982	30,281	476,263	209,669	266,594	11,164	277,758
South Dakota	355,258	26,566	381,824	194,323	187,501	10,564	198,065
Nebraska	638,834	42,443	687,277	381,371	305,906	15,345	321,251
Kansas	726,389	59,220	785,609	398,961	386,708	19,045	405,753
West North Central	5,176,818	481,893	5,658,711	2,725,827	2,932,824	136,251	3,069,075
Delaware	81,130	5,609	86,739	55,696	31,043	1,320	32,363
Maryland	158,482	29,425	187,913	114,615	73,298	7,506	80,804
Virginia	306,118	106,688	412,806	177,708	235,098	9,387	244,485
West Virginia	84,859	50,907	135,766	58,032	77,734	4,272	82,006
North Carolina	608,473	147,878	756,351	224,050	532,301	14,731	547,032
South Carolina	261,957	67,305	329,262	121,833	207,429	9,520	216,949
Georgia	371,685	114,739	486,024	169,743	316,279	11,359	327,635
Florida	353,823	22,880	376,703	159,130	217,625	5,900	223,525
South Atlantic	2,226,593	545,031	2,771,624	1,080,820	1,690,804	63,995	1,754,799
Kentucky	361,752	105,018	466,770	165,051	301,719	12,813	314,532
Tennessee	314,141	111,787	425,928	151,058	274,870	14,647	289,517
Alabama	278,225	110,124	388,464	125,052	263,412	14,202	277,614
Mississippi	370,686	96,566	467,252	143,658	323,594	19,118	342,712
Arkansas	335,467	76,613	412,080	145,786	266,294	13,290	279,584
Louisiana	232,957	52,740	285,697	118,079	167,618	15,994	183,612
Oklahoma	441,761	56,210	509,971	218,130	291,841	17,853	309,694
Texas	1,240,844	165,626	1,406,470	632,320	774,150	36,746	810,896
South Central	3,575,943	786,689	4,362,632	1,699,134	2,663,498	144,663	2,808,161
Montana	261,216	16,606	277,822	125,544	152,278	9,203	161,481
Idaho	252,847	18,100	270,947	128,580	142,367	11,701	154,068
Wyoming	94,168	7,183	101,351	55,206	46,145	2,546	48,691
Colorado	311,940	21,235	333,175	198,268	134,907	10,234	145,141
New Mexico	108,590	9,896	118,486	62,976	55,510	3,334	58,844
Arizona	125,265	7,176	132,441	73,043	59,398	2,446	61,844
Utah	117,520	9,325	126,845	57,447	69,398	5,159	74,557
Nevada	23,331	2,217	25,548	15,796	9,752	542	10,294
Washington	467,566	41,447	509,013	253,662	255,351	12,637	267,988
Oregon	291,066	28,422	319,488	158,703	160,785	8,600	169,385
California	1,738,238	55,953	1,794,191	954,693	839,498	41,967	881,465
Western	3,791,747	217,560	4,009,307	2,083,918	1,925,389	108,369	2,033,758
United States	20,430,539	2,851,323	23,281,862	11,000,071	12,281,791	715,161	12,996,952

Table 6.- Realized net income of farm operators, by States, 1945

State	Cash	Nonmoney	Gross	Production	Realized net income		
	receipts from	income	income from	expenses	Agriculture	Government	Agriculture
	farm		agriculture			payments	and
	marketings						Government
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine.....	127,123	22,206	149,329	99,788	49,541	3,124	52,665
New Hampshire	48,080	10,800	58,880	38,139	20,741	1,931	22,672
Vermont	77,907	15,075	92,982	66,069	26,913	8,273	35,186
Massachusetts	164,404	20,010	184,414	124,473	59,941	5,389	65,330
Rhode Island	18,469	2,285	20,754	15,672	5,082	932	6,014
Connecticut	125,190	19,941	145,131	96,275	48,856	4,433	53,289
New York	637,712	108,159	745,871	494,730	251,141	45,014	296,155
New Jersey	202,082	20,552	222,634	155,151	67,483	7,167	74,650
Pennsylvania	556,734	116,869	673,603	402,883	270,720	28,488	299,208
North Atlantic	1,957,701	335,897	2,293,598	1,493,180	800,418	104,751	905,169
Ohio	736,455	133,383	869,838	386,318	483,520	25,257	508,777
Indiana	703,255	91,382	794,637	359,295	435,342	18,251	453,593
Illinois	1,181,363	112,862	1,294,225	615,082	679,143	28,400	707,543
Michigan	507,291	88,740	596,031	260,429	334,902	26,628	361,530
Wisconsin	757,584	100,360	857,944	388,185	469,759	65,717	535,476
East North Central ..	3,885,948	526,027	4,411,975	2,709,309	2,402,666	164,253	2,566,919
Minnesota	871,671	105,006	976,677	419,825	556,852	37,402	594,254
Iowa	1,517,888	116,427	1,634,315	787,450	846,865	32,901	879,766
Missouri	725,086	123,263	848,349	357,836	490,513	21,373	511,886
North Dakota	456,911	33,397	490,308	221,012	269,296	7,983	277,279
South Dakota	417,402	28,916	446,318	202,560	243,758	10,046	253,804
Nebraska	733,511	53,150	786,661	390,950	395,711	16,040	411,751
Kansas	778,119	62,602	840,721	381,848	458,873	18,816	477,689
West North Central ..	5,500,588	522,761	6,023,349	2,761,481	3,261,868	144,561	3,406,429
Delaware	100,146	5,817	105,963	70,273	35,690	1,240	36,930
Maryland	182,166	30,273	212,439	123,706	89,433	6,322	95,755
Virginia	347,603	118,615	466,218	185,026	281,192	9,571	290,763
West Virginia	87,093	54,121	141,214	57,847	83,567	3,920	87,487
North Carolina	648,777	150,024	798,801	342,777	556,024	8,736	564,760
South Carolina	233,416	30,318	263,734	137,468	166,266	5,860	171,826
Georgia	379,281	120,257	499,538	195,505	304,033	9,605	313,638
Florida	383,624	28,480	402,104	173,019	235,085	5,887	240,972
South Atlantic	2,362,106	573,905	2,936,011	1,184,721	1,751,290	50,841	1,802,131
Kentucky	435,452	115,753	551,205	180,713	370,492	14,586	385,078
Tennessee	325,466	118,990	444,456	158,776	285,680	12,545	298,225
Alabama	260,521	115,136	375,657	134,182	241,475	9,164	250,639
Mississippi	204,316	102,262	306,578	148,555	248,023	11,342	259,365
Arkansas	293,953	81,094	375,047	149,547	225,500	8,798	234,298
Louisiana	237,312	57,467	294,779	125,828	168,951	11,533	180,484
Oklahoma	435,173	72,312	507,485	229,872	277,613	16,911	294,524
Texas	1,155,360	177,018	1,332,378	648,781	683,597	37,642	701,246
South Central	3,437,553	840,032	4,277,585	1,796,254	2,481,331	122,528	2,603,859
Montana	234,210	17,750	252,560	127,758	124,802	7,775	132,577
Idaho	248,227	19,671	267,898	134,875	133,023	9,889	142,912
Wyoming	96,194	7,770	103,964	58,289	45,675	3,818	49,493
Colorado	336,811	22,845	359,656	218,714	140,942	10,865	151,807
New Mexico	116,203	10,673	126,876	67,679	59,197	3,923	63,120
Arizona	139,292	7,512	146,804	82,951	63,853	2,366	66,219
Utah	121,607	9,826	131,433	54,937	76,496	5,182	81,678
Nevada	27,799	2,492	30,291	17,163	13,128	761	13,889
Washington	474,771	44,105	518,876	270,981	247,895	11,185	259,170
Oregon	290,197	30,777	320,974	167,742	153,232	9,160	162,392
California	1,802,752	60,490	1,863,242	1,063,579	799,663	35,198	834,861
Western	3,888,663	234,001	4,122,664	2,264,668	1,857,996	100,122	1,958,118
United States	21,032,559	3,032,623	24,065,182	11,509,613	12,555,569	687,056	13,242,625

Table 7.- Production expenses of farm operators, by States, 1943

State	Current operating expenses					Total	Hired labor
	Feed purchased	Livestock purchased 1/	Fertilizer and lime	Cost of operating motor vehicles	Miscellaneous		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	24,943	1,734	9,430	5,950	14,470	56,527	15,428
New Hampshire	14,428	1,980	988	2,628	2,803	22,827	6,345
Vermont	22,024	2,124	1,122	3,897	6,310	35,477	11,810
Massachusetts	52,183	5,382	3,778	4,375	9,249	74,967	24,649
Rhode Island	5,422	948	659	614	1,199	8,842	3,209
Connecticut	37,446	4,990	3,584	4,807	6,361	57,188	16,084
New York	154,422	8,327	17,399	28,956	53,579	262,683	98,895
New Jersey	54,801	5,838	8,443	7,078	18,410	94,570	32,066
Pennsylvania	120,524	18,354	17,765	26,419	46,398	229,460	59,327
North Atlantic	486,193	49,677	63,168	84,724	158,779	842,541	267,813
Ohio	71,950	22,233	20,405	32,946	83,079	230,613	43,392
Indiana	61,505	25,787	15,927	30,095	87,455	220,769	30,286
Illinois	83,488	86,317	9,477	46,217	180,347	405,846	66,905
Michigan	39,177	10,805	10,087	26,438	52,258	138,765	36,064
Wisconsin	75,036	10,628	8,523	27,532	62,450	184,169	55,221
East North Central	331,156	155,770	64,419	163,228	465,589	1,180,162	231,868
Minnesota	65,392	26,977	2,534	41,675	88,330	224,908	54,352
Iowa	158,364	135,616	5,707	43,532	169,449	512,668	78,028
Missouri	78,340	50,281	6,639	23,201	69,792	228,253	36,542
North Dakota	13,303	6,873	158	24,199	72,211	116,744	40,615
South Dakota	29,558	18,662	29	16,803	60,404	125,456	24,100
Nebraska	91,634	76,317	120	23,831	90,272	282,174	37,164
Kansas	74,370	73,918	1,282	42,569	84,058	276,197	44,227
West North Central	510,961	388,644	16,469	215,810	634,516	1,766,400	315,028
Delaware	29,391	12,905	1,727	1,444	3,900	49,457	5,349
Maryland	27,876	9,056	7,605	7,331	16,666	68,534	21,865
Virginia	40,275	7,953	18,606	11,106	23,176	101,296	26,086
West Virginia	14,481	2,196	3,795	5,000	8,233	33,705	7,152
North Carolina	23,313	5,417	49,924	18,244	46,247	143,145	27,437
South Carolina	6,100	2,244	28,035	8,041	19,492	64,011	29,901
Georgia	17,386	4,497	35,939	11,234	34,379	103,435	28,476
Florida	21,909	3,384	27,517	5,900	39,693	98,403	36,121
South Atlantic	180,830	47,652	173,238	68,390	191,876	661,986	182,387
Kentucky	26,055	11,915	9,643	14,288	24,561	86,462	22,324
Tennessee	22,081	7,913	9,469	18,597	28,724	82,784	17,866
Alabama	13,868	2,975	25,596	9,053	28,170	79,662	16,864
Mississippi	12,782	2,172	17,793	10,907	44,807	88,461	17,434
Arkansas	24,116	4,147	7,279	10,115	35,746	81,403	26,561
Louisiana	13,004	2,449	8,180	6,762	32,247	63,632	27,866
Oklahoma	43,208	27,622	1,004	20,918	38,306	131,058	30,263
Texas	114,175	61,793	7,313	46,952	123,910	354,143	126,678
South Central	270,279	120,986	86,277	133,592	356,471	967,605	285,856
Montana	12,896	6,939	278	11,571	29,680	61,364	40,800
Idaho	18,425	4,895	637	8,120	32,389	64,466	35,441
Wyoming	9,893	3,569	112	3,623	8,955	26,152	18,647
Colorado	31,380	45,474	460	11,019	44,119	132,752	46,409
New Mexico	10,441	13,617	207	4,106	12,116	40,487	15,166
Arizona	7,393	11,786	719	3,408	28,676	51,982	15,546
Utah	14,791	3,647	224	3,283	11,056	33,001	9,612
Nevada	2,519	758	13	801	2,770	6,861	6,831
Washington	49,173	6,491	2,317	17,244	50,537	125,762	77,553
Oregon	34,379	4,002	1,628	11,436	27,369	78,814	45,683
California	161,995	44,802	13,145	41,322	180,595	441,859	333,874
Western	353,285	145,980	19,740	115,933	428,562	1,063,500	645,562
United States	2,132,704	908,709	423,311	781,677	2,235,793	6,482,194	1,928,514

1/ Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs, day-old chicks, and (in Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia) hatching eggs.

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Table 7.- Production expenses of farm operators, by States, 1943 - Continued

State	Maintenance or depreciation				Taxes	Farm		Total
	Buildings	Motor vehicles	Machinery and equipment	Total		mortgage interest		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars		
Maine	3,461	2,714	2,315	8,490	4,375	869	85,689	
New Hampshire	2,141	1,178	801	4,120	1,658	543	35,493	
Vermont	3,592	1,596	1,862	7,050	2,637	1,380	58,354	
Massachusetts	6,540	2,278	1,942	10,760	5,691	2,112	118,179	
Rhode Island	779	318	253	1,350	466	182	14,049	
Connecticut	6,091	2,100	1,510	9,701	3,114	1,554	87,641	
New York	28,844	14,372	16,378	59,594	17,708	7,748	446,628	
New Jersey	6,371	3,517	2,998	12,886	4,613	2,232	146,367	
Pennsylvania	26,643	13,851	15,310	55,804	14,826	6,228	365,645	
North Atlantic	84,462	41,924	43,369	169,755	55,088	22,848	1,358,045	
Ohio	37,439	19,162	14,482	71,083	16,601	11,415	373,104	
Indiana	28,352	15,275	12,773	57,400	17,803	9,656	335,914	
Illinois	42,529	25,255	22,319	90,103	33,300	14,352	610,506	
Michigan	26,996	14,770	14,487	56,253	8,652	7,321	247,055	
Wisconsin	35,374	16,583	20,777	72,734	22,462	12,687	347,273	
East North Central	170,690	92,045	84,838	347,573	98,818	55,431	1,913,852	
Minnesota	32,580	22,558	23,207	78,345	25,995	15,445	399,045	
Iowa	52,911	24,914	28,990	106,815	38,544	28,013	764,068	
Missouri	21,298	12,448	11,183	44,929	12,902	10,295	332,921	
North Dakota	7,829	11,649	9,406	28,884	8,790	4,540	199,573	
South Dakota	7,178	9,020	7,471	23,669	9,454	4,191	186,870	
Nebraska	15,601	13,782	12,053	41,436	18,909	10,020	389,703	
Kansas	15,938	21,150	13,965	51,053	19,889	9,199	400,565	
West North Central	153,335	115,521	106,275	375,131	134,483	81,703	2,672,745	
Delaware	2,367	765	695	3,827	315	420	59,368	
Maryland	10,632	3,589	2,629	16,850	3,793	2,133	113,175	
Virginia	22,524	5,483	4,767	32,774	5,358	3,072	168,586	
West Virginia	8,527	2,376	1,895	12,798	1,734	884	56,273	
North Carolina	19,970	7,962	5,858	33,790	8,177	4,228	216,777	
South Carolina	9,180	3,545	3,118	15,843	3,403	2,073	115,931	
Georgia	12,765	5,163	4,663	22,591	4,283	4,516	163,301	
Florida	5,584	2,646	2,434	10,664	4,925	1,559	151,672	
South Atlantic	91,549	31,529	26,059	149,137	31,988	18,885	1,044,383	
Kentucky	21,462	6,131	5,520	33,113	8,443	4,822	155,164	
Tennessee	17,550	6,131	6,414	30,095	7,512	3,472	141,729	
Alabama	8,858	3,851	3,995	16,704	4,482	4,446	122,158	
Mississippi	9,711	4,696	5,401	19,808	8,686	4,639	139,028	
Arkansas	9,077	4,828	5,030	18,935	7,168	1,237	138,304	
Louisiana	7,210	3,292	4,657	15,159	3,339	2,867	112,863	
Oklahoma	10,689	10,335	9,816	31,500	9,371	6,797	208,989	
Texas	32,329	24,627	22,495	79,451	21,263	15,774	597,309	
South Central	116,886	64,551	63,328	244,765	70,264	47,054	1,615,544	
Montana	4,362	5,722	5,396	15,480	5,888	1,973	125,505	
Idaho	4,741	3,735	5,135	13,611	4,981	3,041	121,540	
Wyoming	1,986	1,697	1,974	5,657	2,292	1,116	53,864	
Colorado	5,356	5,570	4,853	15,779	7,335	2,523	204,798	
New Mexico	2,411	1,852	1,956	6,219	1,992	1,221	65,085	
Arizona	1,946	1,452	1,274	4,672	1,925	1,283	75,408	
Utah	2,168	1,408	1,514	5,090	2,853	1,114	51,670	
Nevada	623	343	491	1,457	706	383	16,238	
Washington	10,261	7,203	6,656	24,120	5,563	4,102	237,100	
Oregon	7,592	5,368	5,349	18,309	4,459	3,897	151,162	
California	24,632	17,080	15,533	57,245	29,685	17,703	880,366	
Western	66,078	51,430	50,131	167,639	67,679	38,356	1,982,736	
United States	683,000	397,000	374,000	1,454,000	458,320	264,277	10,587,305	

Table 8.- Production expenses of farm operators, by States, 1944

State	Current operating expenses					Total	Hired labor
	Feed purchased	Livestock purchased 1/	Fertilizer and lime	Cost of operating motor vehicles	Miscellaneous		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	24,886	1,419	10,129	6,584	16,393	59,417	16,767
New Hampshire	14,214	1,503	941	2,861	2,892	22,411	6,410
Vermont	22,142	1,767	1,500	4,366	6,605	36,380	12,421
Massachusetts	49,136	5,047	4,009	2,546	9,432	72,170	25,430
Rhode Island	5,322	853	699	688	1,224	8,852	3,614
Connecticut	36,250	4,314	3,701	4,999	6,938	56,202	17,011
New York	148,202	6,848	19,318	31,507	58,642	264,627	106,532
New Jersey	53,612	4,612	9,248	7,634	19,605	94,711	31,863
Pennsylvania	117,926	16,026	20,444	28,670	48,653	231,719	64,538
North Atlantic	471,786	42,389	69,989	91,855	170,450	846,469	284,586
Ohio	71,065	15,795	24,500	34,143	87,522	233,025	44,873
Indiana	62,422	26,765	21,643	31,149	93,694	235,711	32,200
Illinois	82,819	86,081	15,344	48,107	189,507	421,858	69,019
Michigan	32,496	6,922	37,387	27,168	54,587	150,560	37,614
Wisconsin	73,768	9,411	12,472	29,155	66,798	191,604	62,498
East North Central	329,528	144,974	86,346	169,722	492,108	1,222,678	247,109
Minnesota	63,241	21,898	3,567	44,303	91,462	225,071	56,797
Iowa	161,228	127,977	8,398	47,164	174,469	519,416	80,113
Missouri	76,320	47,681	9,720	24,298	74,812	232,831	38,187
North Dakota	12,213	4,713	162	26,314	75,762	119,869	44,326
South Dakota	30,066	14,478	18	18,198	63,097	125,857	27,540
Nebraska	95,051	55,969	137	25,501	89,065	265,723	39,662
Kansas	69,768	63,336	3,043	45,661	26,240	268,048	45,847
West North Central	509,172	336,052	25,045	231,439	665,107	1,756,815	332,472
Delaware	26,223	11,239	1,634	1,590	4,340	45,026	5,662
Maryland	26,354	8,153	8,060	7,420	17,621	67,608	22,377
Virginia	39,549	7,045	18,816	12,490	25,508	103,408	29,290
West Virginia	13,228	1,998	3,772	5,559	9,213	34,430	6,786
North Carolina	23,876	4,679	49,131	19,526	46,812	144,024	30,031
South Carolina	6,287	1,406	27,117	2,845	21,021	64,676	34,028
Georgia	17,759	5,596	24,477	11,740	34,293	103,865	31,687
Florida	20,444	2,256	21,522	6,536	38,360	99,118	41,327
South Atlantic	174,380	42,372	74,529	73,706	197,168	662,155	221,188
Kentucky	24,318	10,386	11,068	15,854	27,060	89,616	24,274
Tennessee	21,540	5,509	13,102	15,817	32,141	88,109	18,459
Alabama	14,250	3,164	23,671	9,724	29,014	79,823	17,816
Mississippi	12,673	1,800	17,005	11,744	45,743	90,865	18,468
Arkansas	21,027	6,873	5,000	10,770	32,894	84,523	28,539
Louisiana	13,939	2,052	9,799	7,199	31,778	64,767	30,273
Oklahoma	39,148	25,474	2,254	22,169	42,549	132,594	34,205
Texas	109,622	68,301	8,225	49,617	128,068	364,033	142,522
South Central	257,477	124,559	92,953	143,994	375,247	993,330	315,156
Montana	12,903	1,359	410	12,728	31,122	61,509	29,021
Idaho	17,416	5,111	1,214	8,786	33,757	66,604	32,712
Wyoming	9,449	3,737	216	3,692	9,269	26,163	19,373
Colorado	30,214	31,659	581	11,205	46,329	120,398	50,332
New Mexico	9,710	9,591	357	4,513	12,743	36,914	15,658
Arizona	6,461	5,785	1,236	3,645	30,226	47,253	17,400
Utah	14,677	5,357	576	3,286	12,145	36,421	11,257
Nevada	2,523	691	25	809	2,711	6,759	6,302
Washington	46,856	8,264	2,451	17,168	53,040	127,789	89,961
Oregon	31,019	4,326	1,042	11,713	28,760	76,860	50,872
California	153,227	40,624	12,562	42,619	202,888	469,160	375,110
Western	335,355	128,274	27,492	120,964	463,107	1,072,690	714,098
United States	2,078,198	215,620	476,352	830,780	2,353,187	6,554,137	2,094,609

1/ Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs, day-old chicks, and (in Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia) hatchling eggs.

- Continued

Table 8.- Production expenses of farm operators, by States, 1944 - Continued

State	Maintenance or depreciation				Taxes	Farm		Total
	Buildings	Motor vehicles	Machinery and equipment	Total		mortgage	interest	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	3,767	3,190	2,612	9,569	4,619	806		91,178
New Hampshire	2,332	1,365	903	4,600	1,748	601		35,770
Vermont	3,913	1,918	2,104	7,935	2,766	1,555		61,057
Massachusetts	7,125	2,554	2,190	11,869	5,737	2,174		117,380
Rhode Island	849	384	286	1,519	470	184		14,639
Connecticut	6,638	2,349	1,701	10,688	3,269	1,533		88,703
New York	31,420	16,790	18,455	66,665	18,000	7,369		463,173
New Jersey	6,939	4,065	3,379	14,383	4,673	2,195		147,825
Pennsylvania	29,019	16,151	17,250	62,420	15,159	6,177		380,013
North Atlantic	92,002	48,766	48,830	189,648	56,441	22,594		1,399,738
Ohio	40,806	21,675	16,273	78,754	17,018	11,257		385,832
Indiana	30,899	18,308	14,360	63,567	17,380	9,082		357,660
Illinois	46,343	28,499	25,098	99,940	34,716	13,051		639,484
Michigan	29,419	16,729	16,302	62,450	9,042	7,234		255,900
Wisconsin	38,553	19,018	23,405	80,976	24,101	12,219		371,398
East North Central	186,020	104,229	95,438	385,687	102,257	52,843		2,010,574
Minnesota	35,507	25,843	26,109	87,459	28,139	15,283		412,749
Iowa	57,661	28,979	32,607	119,247	39,853	26,396		785,025
Missouri	23,184	14,149	12,586	49,919	12,952	9,900		343,789
North Dakota	8,524	13,715	10,564	32,803	8,619	4,052		209,669
South Dakota	7,810	10,524	8,398	26,732	10,048	4,146		194,323
Nebraska	16,977	15,922	13,556	46,455	20,340	9,191		381,371
Kansas	17,350	24,357	15,742	57,449	19,478	8,139		398,961
West North Central	167,013	133,489	119,562	420,064	139,429	77,107		2,725,887
Delaware	2,580	900	780	4,260	312	436		55,696
Maryland	11,583	3,997	2,959	18,539	3,910	2,181		114,615
Virginia	24,530	6,565	5,371	36,466	5,492	3,052		177,708
West Virginia	9,287	2,825	2,131	14,243	1,714	859		58,032
North Carolina	21,749	9,264	6,625	37,638	8,246	4,111		224,050
South Carolina	9,909	4,221	3,518	17,738	3,355	2,036		121,833
Georgia	13,901	5,867	5,265	25,033	4,514	4,649		169,748
Florida	6,083	3,158	2,747	11,988	5,237	1,468		159,138
South Atlantic	99,712	36,797	29,396	165,905	32,780	18,792		1,080,820
Kentucky	23,386	7,289	6,202	36,877	8,874	4,810		165,051
Tennessee	19,118	7,139	7,233	33,490	7,654	3,346		151,058
Alabama	9,648	4,482	4,512	18,632	4,551	4,230		125,052
Mississippi	10,567	5,441	6,103	22,111	8,727	4,487		143,658
Arkansas	9,882	5,543	5,667	21,092	7,360	4,272		145,786
Louisiana	7,850	3,805	5,255	16,910	3,246	2,883		118,079
Oklahoma	11,632	12,537	11,054	35,223	9,552	6,556		218,130
Texas	35,160	28,307	25,272	88,769	21,830	15,166		632,320
South Central	127,263	74,543	71,298	273,104	71,794	45,750		1,609,134
Montana	4,753	6,673	6,072	17,498	5,821	1,695		125,544
Idaho	5,165	4,337	5,776	15,278	5,134	2,852		128,580
Wyoming	2,165	1,895	2,213	6,273	2,343	1,054		55,206
Colorado	5,831	6,351	5,457	17,639	7,461	2,448		198,268
New Mexico	2,629	2,195	2,212	7,036	1,972	1,396		62,976
Arizona	2,121	1,676	1,432	5,229	1,809	1,352		73,043
Utah	2,360	1,678	1,705	5,743	2,887	999		57,447
Nevada	679	379	555	1,613	796	326		15,796
Washington	11,183	7,862	7,486	26,531	5,452	3,929		253,662
Oregon	8,271	5,999	6,014	20,284	5,003	3,884		158,703
California	26,833	19,131	17,504	63,468	33,963	17,962		954,693
Western	71,990	58,176	56,426	186,592	72,641	37,897		2,083,918
United States	744,000	456,000	421,000	1,621,000	475,342	254,983		11,000,071

Table 9.- Production expenses of farm operators, by States, 1945

State	Current operating expenses					Total	Hired labor
	Feed	Livestock	Fertilizer	Cost of	Miscellaneous		
	purchased	purchased 1/	and lime	operating motor vehicles			
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	25,768	2,137	10,665	7,002	12,276	63,848	10,562
New Hampshire	14,601	1,643	1,001	2,990	2,825	23,060	7,610
Vermont	23,345	2,965	1,704	4,838	6,136	39,128	13,757
Massachusetts	51,047	6,546	4,063	5,252	9,608	76,566	26,921
Rhode Island	5,364	1,294	769	708	1,322	9,457	3,933
Connecticut	38,836	6,317	4,451	5,126	6,975	61,905	17,802
New York	153,131	10,014	22,126	37,984	55,246	274,801	123,258
New Jersey	53,597	5,980	9,667	8,322	18,196	96,762	35,972
Pennsylvania	123,451	21,956	22,435	30,865	44,612	243,319	70,651
North Atlantic	489,490	59,852	76,221	99,287	163,196	288,906	319,626
Ohio	68,563	21,440	24,564	33,924	75,657	229,148	44,905
Indiana	57,542	31,907	23,783	35,276	81,305	229,813	33,544
Illinois	76,740	97,540	16,512	52,055	149,911	392,764	67,889
Michigan	37,910	9,639	12,726	29,973	47,366	137,614	34,368
Wisconsin	73,071	12,645	14,152	31,184	70,987	202,039	63,360
East North Central	313,826	173,171	91,743	127,412	425,226	1,191,378	244,066
Minnesota	57,597	31,502	4,696	46,737	86,267	226,799	56,014
Iowa	140,466	147,735	10,649	52,590	163,355	514,795	79,384
Missouri	72,051	69,247	9,281	26,903	61,802	239,284	37,652
North Dakota	11,617	6,450	175	22,989	79,351	126,582	44,786
South Dakota	25,831	22,278	19	19,235	65,704	133,067	25,405
Nebraska	80,073	73,414	172	24,932	92,858	271,449	38,813
Kansas	61,267	67,142	3,086	28,033	84,403	243,931	45,476
West North Central	448,902	417,768	22,078	227,419	633,740	1,755,907	327,530
Delaware	34,426	18,056	1,693	1,688	3,755	59,678	5,320
Maryland	29,144	13,568	8,354	3,086	14,194	73,346	23,652
Virginia	40,070	10,012	21,290	12,422	23,902	107,696	30,522
West Virginia	13,227	2,875	3,051	6,141	7,792	33,086	6,752
North Carolina	23,426	6,609	52,965	20,058	58,788	161,846	28,551
South Carolina	6,438	2,357	26,437	8,766	33,509	77,507	36,133
Georgia	17,558	2,257	36,286	11,140	51,420	124,661	34,239
Florida	21,333	4,618	24,838	6,328	37,013	104,130	48,690
South Atlantic	185,682	66,352	184,914	74,629	230,373	741,950	214,459
Kentucky	22,744	17,631	13,806	16,892	31,740	102,903	25,011
Tennessee	20,295	9,780	13,665	16,772	32,001	93,001	18,838
Alabama	14,082	5,131	23,507	10,274	36,302	89,296	16,172
Mississippi	12,318	2,130	16,542	10,907	52,492	94,389	16,834
Arkansas	21,936	8,984	5,269	11,189	37,497	84,875	30,512
Louisiana	13,814	3,636	9,680	6,932	33,617	67,679	34,026
Oklahoma	36,804	35,240	1,854	26,311	41,212	141,421	34,424
Texas	104,710	82,229	9,579	55,345	132,389	384,252	152,443
South Central	246,703	164,761	93,992	154,622	397,738	1,057,816	328,260
Montana	11,665	7,010	449	12,835	28,310	60,269	40,469
Idaho	15,359	5,907	1,877	9,133	37,516	69,792	39,913
Wyoming	8,854	4,444	228	3,453	9,075	26,054	22,104
Colorado	25,646	45,135	925	12,329	49,800	133,835	55,517
New Mexico	9,369	13,918	402	4,807	11,299	39,801	16,834
Arizona	6,227	15,084	1,412	3,711	25,432	51,866	21,575
Utah	13,876	3,840	442	3,790	10,395	32,343	11,941
Nevada	2,438	1,098	42	729	2,805	7,118	7,234
Washington	45,982	7,921	2,846	17,742	58,632	133,123	98,342
Oregon	29,914	5,290	2,014	12,672	32,453	82,343	54,156
California	154,967	79,320	21,322	45,382	231,250	532,241	407,718
Western	324,297	188,967	31,971	126,583	496,967	1,168,785	775,803
United States	2,008,900	1,070,871	507,579	869,952	2,347,440	6,204,742	2,209,744

1/ Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs, day-old chicks, and (in Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia) hatching eggs.

- Continued

Table 9.- Production expenses of farm operators, by States, 1945 - Continued

State	Maintenance or depreciation				Taxes	Farm		Total
	Buildings	Motor vehicles	Machinery and equipment	Total		mortgage interest		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	
Maine	3,975	3,538	2,813	10,326	5,161	791	99,788	
New Hampshire	2,447	1,513	674	4,634	1,871	664	38,139	
Vermont	4,104	2,222	2,267	8,593	2,819	1,712	66,069	
Massachusetts	7,472	2,943	2,355	12,770	6,011	2,145	124,473	
Rhode Island	891	405	307	1,603	478	201	15,672	
Connecticut	6,946	2,626	1,830	11,404	3,680	1,484	96,275	
New York	32,986	18,378	19,863	71,227	18,216	7,228	494,730	
New Jersey	7,286	4,435	3,635	15,356	4,854	2,207	155,151	
Pennsylvania	30,486	17,901	18,548	66,935	15,822	6,156	402,883	
North Atlantic	96,595	53,961	52,592	203,148	58,912	22,588	1,493,180	
Ohio	42,626	23,661	17,464	83,811	17,226	11,228	386,318	
Indiana	32,376	20,222	15,427	67,985	19,147	8,806	359,295	
Illinois	43,533	30,324	26,956	100,813	36,402	12,214	615,082	
Michigan	30,798	22,897	17,513	71,208	9,835	7,404	260,429	
Wisconsin	40,343	17,911	25,154	83,408	27,541	11,837	382,185	
East North Central	194,696	115,015	102,514	412,225	110,151	51,489	2,009,309	
Minnesota	37,155	24,358	28,050	89,563	32,209	15,240	419,825	
Iowa	60,373	27,025	35,043	122,441	45,739	25,041	787,450	
Missouri	24,146	19,726	13,615	57,487	13,397	9,716	357,836	
North Dakota	8,977	14,891	11,317	35,205	10,790	3,649	221,012	
South Dakota	8,256	11,156	9,836	29,448	11,618	4,022	202,560	
Nebraska	17,932	16,856	14,551	49,339	23,071	2,278	390,950	
Kansas	18,294	25,746	16,936	60,976	24,309	7,156	381,848	
West North Central	175,433	139,758	128,568	443,759	161,133	73,152	2,761,481	
Delaware	2,701	960	839	4,500	317	458	70,273	
Maryland	12,152	4,374	3,123	19,709	4,022	2,261	123,006	
Virginia	25,785	6,643	5,800	38,228	5,514	3,066	185,026	
West Virginia	9,759	3,199	2,300	15,258	1,714	837	57,547	
North Carolina	22,856	9,676	7,154	39,686	8,525	4,169	242,777	
South Carolina	10,503	4,282	3,203	18,588	3,214	2,026	137,468	
Georgia	14,623	5,872	5,687	26,182	5,137	1,686	145,505	
Florida	6,384	3,312	2,961	12,657	6,199	1,343	173,019	
South Atlantic	104,763	32,318	31,727	174,808	34,658	18,846	1,184,721	
Kentucky	24,501	7,881	6,682	39,070	8,987	4,742	180,713	
Tennessee	20,062	7,818	7,830	35,710	8,011	3,216	158,776	
Alabama	10,184	4,056	4,895	20,035	4,641	4,038	134,182	
Mississippi	11,172	5,442	6,604	23,218	9,562	4,552	148,555	
Arkansas	10,413	6,081	6,095	22,589	7,247	4,324	140,547	
Louisiana	8,265	3,921	5,678	17,864	3,322	2,917	125,828	
Oklahoma	12,290	13,318	11,916	37,524	10,190	6,313	229,872	
Texas	37,109	29,379	27,196	93,684	24,420	13,982	668,781	
South Central	133,996	78,796	76,902	289,694	76,380	44,104	1,796,254	
Montana	4,983	7,154	6,522	18,659	6,822	1,539	127,758	
Idaho	5,415	4,614	6,218	16,247	6,235	2,688	134,875	
Wyoming	2,264	1,968	2,383	6,615	2,454	1,062	58,289	
Colorado	6,136	6,758	5,860	18,754	8,110	2,498	218,714	
New Mexico	2,750	2,333	2,385	7,468	2,015	1,561	67,679	
Arizona	2,221	1,768	1,541	5,530	2,537	1,443	82,951	
Utah	2,494	1,810	1,841	6,145	3,595	913	54,937	
Nevada	711	370	602	1,683	817	311	17,163	
Washington	11,711	8,448	8,048	28,207	7,389	3,920	270,981	
Oregon	8,669	6,538	6,470	21,677	5,613	3,953	167,742	
California	28,163	20,391	18,827	67,381	38,470	17,769	1,063,579	
Western	75,517	62,152	60,697	198,366	84,057	37,657	2,264,668	
United States	781,000	488,000	453,000	1,722,000	525,291	247,836	11,509,613	

